

**Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut**  
**Department of Sociology**  
**Syllabus M. Phil. Sociology (As revised in 2009-10)**

**Semester wise courses, contents and marks are given below:**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Semester</i>	<i>Course</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Maximum Marks</i>
1.	1st	<i>Course I</i>	<i>Logic &amp; Philosophy of Social Science</i>	100
2.		<i>Course II</i>	<i>Research Method</i>	100
3.	2nd	<i>Course III</i>	<i>Emerging Trends in Sociology</i>	100
4.		<i>Course IV</i>	<i>*Optional Paper</i>	100
<i>End of the 2nd Semester</i>			<i>The Project Report and Viva-Voce</i>	<i>Compulsory</i>
<i>Total Marks</i>				400

*\* The Department is authorized to offer these courses keeping in view the faculty strength and infra-structure available at its disposal.*

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There shall be Four Courses of 100 marks each and a Project Report. The following courses shall be offered by a candidate.

**Core Courses (Compulsory Courses)**

1. Logic and Philosophy of Social Science
2. Research Method
3. Emerging Trends in Sociology
4. **Optional Course:** Any one of the following
  - 4.1 Political Sociology
  - 4.2 Rural Studies
  - 4.3 Sociology of Entrepreneurship
  - 4.4 Urban Sociology
  - 4.5 Economic Sociology and Sociology of Development
  - 4.6 Ecology and Society
  - 4.7 Sociology of Deviance
  - 4.8 Area Study Nepal and other SAARC Countries.
  - 4.9 Inter - disciplinary approaches to the study of weaker sections of society
  - 4.10 Seminar Course
  - 4.11 Sociology of Education (to be prescribed)
  - 4.12 Sociology of Knowledge Society (to be prescribed)
  - 4.13 Sociology of Aging (to be prescribed)
  - 4.14 Sociology of Professions (to be prescribed)
  - 4.15 Gender and Society (to be prescribed)
  - 4.16 Science, Technology and Society (to be prescribed)
  - 4.17 Medical Sociology (to be prescribed)
  - 4.18 Peace and Conflict Studies
  - 4.19 Participatory Management in Community Development
  - 4.20 Sociology of Rural Development

**5. Project Report**

*A candidate shall have to do a small research i.e. "M. Phil. Project Report". The project report consists of not more than 20,000 words of text. Three typed copies of the report shall be submitted to the supervisor and one copy to the Head of Department. The project report may be divided into following parts :*

1. *Review of existing literature (along with methodological & substantive issues and formulation of the problem of study in the light of the review)*
2. *Lessons of exploratory exercise. Appendices, References etc.*
3. *Approaches and Techniques of the proposed study including Design of Work.*
4. *M.Phil Project Report shall be evaluated by a board of examiners as provided in the ordinances.*

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**Course – I: Logic & Philosophy of Social Science**

(A Student Shall attempt at least two questions from each part)

**Part - A**

**Unit - I:** Propositional Logic: Propositional Variables and Constants, Truth Functions, Decision Procedures, Truth Table Method, Shorter Truth Table Method (2, 3, 6, 9)

**Unit - II:** Class Logic: Meaning and Kinds of Classes, Relation between Classes, Interpretation of AEIO in class logic, Syllogistic reasoning and class logic (3, 6)

**Unit -III: a)** Inductive Logic: Induction by enumeration, Argument by analogy, Causal arguments (2, 3, 8)

**b)** Logic and Language (2, 3, 6)

**Part - B**

**Unit -IV: (a)** Social Description, observation and explanation (1, 4, 5)

**b)** Types of social explanation, Functional explanation, Explanation by Theory (1, 4, 5, 7)

**c)** Generality, Types of Generality (1, 4)

**Unit -V:** Antiscientific view of Social Science: Nomothesis - ideography, Subjectivity - Objectivity, Fact-Value, Explanation - Understanding, Freedom-determinism

**REFERENCES:**

1. Gibson, Q., 1960: **Logic of Social Inquiry**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
2. Schipper, E.W., & Schuh, E, 1960: **A First Course in Modern Logic**, New York, Routledge
3. Nagel, 1961 : **The Structure of Science**, New York, Macmillan
4. Brown, R. 1963 : **Explanation in Social Science**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
5. Durkheim, Emile, 1965: **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, Free Press
6. Cohen & Nagel, 1968 : **Logic & Scientific Method**, New Delhi, Allied
7. Salmon, W., 1969 : **Logic, Englewood Cliffs**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
8. Wine, P. 1970: **Idea of Social Science & its Relation to Philosophy**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
9. Copi, I.M., **Introduction to Logic**, New York, McMillan
10. Narain, Raj, **Pratikatmak Tarkashashtra**, Jaipur, Hindi Granth Academy
11. Rocjard, R. R., **Philosophy of Social Science**, Englewood, Cliff, N. D., Prentice Hall
12. Kaplan, Arbaham, 1980 (Indian Edition) : **The Conduct of Inquiry: Methodology for Behavioral Sciences**, Jaipur, Sachin
13. Kaplan, A., 1980: **The Conduct of Inquiry: Methodology for Behavioral Sciences**, Jaipur, Sachin
14. Romm, Norma R.A., 2001: **Accountability in Social Research**, N. Y., Plenum Publ
15. Gupta, Surendra K. 2004: **Emerging Social Science Concerns**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
16. Babbie, Earl, 2004: **The Practice of Social Research**, Canada, Thomson Press
17. Punch, Keith, F, 2005: **Introduction to Social Research**, New Delhi & London, Sage Publication
18. Cargan Leonard, 2008: **Doing Social Research**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication

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**Course – II: Research Method**

**Unit - I**        Meaning of Social Survey and Social Research

**Unit - II**        Basic steps in social research: formulation of the problems, review of literature, use of concepts, selection of samples, techniques of data collection, analysis and interpretation and report writing

**Unit - III**        Research Designs: Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental

**Unit - IV. a)**    Rapid Rural Appraisal

**b)**            Participatory Research

**c)**            Participatory Learning & Action

**Unit - V. a)**    Theory and Empirical Research

**b)**            Case Study

**Unit - VI**        Illustrative Studies:

1.        M. S. Gore, 1968 : Urbanization and Family Change, Bombay, Popular Prakashan

2.        Satish Sabbarwal, (ed.) 1971 : Beyond the Village , Shimla, IIAS

**REFERENCES:**

1.        Selteiz, C. & Jahoda, M. et. al, (III Edition, 1976), 1959: **Research Methods in Social Relations**, New York, Helt Rinehart and Winston
2.        Merton, R.K., 1968 : **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
3.        Muller, John M. and Scheussler, Karl S., 1969: **Statistical Reasoning in Sociology**, New Delhi, Oxford and I.B.H. (Essential Reading - Prescribed)
4.        Gore, M.S., 1969 : **Urbanization and Family Change**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
5.        Sabbarwal, Satish (ed.), 1972 : **Beyond the Village**, Shimla, IIAS
6.        Moser, Sirclaus, 1977 : **Survey Methods in Social Investigations**, New Delhi, ELBS and HEB
7.        Chambers, Robert, 1980 (Sept.): "Rapid Rural Appraisal: Rationale and Repertoire" **I.D.S. Discussion Paper No. 155, Brighton**, IDS University of Sunsex
8.        Kaplan, Arbaham, 1980 (Indian Edition): **The Conduct of Inquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences**, Jaipur, Sachin
9.        Peter, Park, 1992 : "Participatory Research As A New Scientific Paradigm: Personal And Intellectual Account", **The American Sociologist**, Vol. 23, pp: 29-42
10.      Chambers, Robert, 1994: "Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA): Analysis of Experience", **World Development**, Vol. 22 No. 9, pp:1253-1268
11.      Romm, Norma R.A., 2001: **Accountability in Social Research**, New York, Plenum Publisher
12.      Saxena, Rajiv S. & Saxena, R.S. & Pradhan, S. K., October 2002: **In search of a meaningful participatory training methodology from Participatory Learning and Action**, London, IIED
13.      Pradhan, Subir K., February, 2002: "Through restoring human values: an experience with farmers' **organizations from Participatory Learning and Action**, (PLA) London, IIED
14.      Punch, Keith, F, 2005: **Introduction to Social Research**, New Delhi & London, Sage Publication
15.      Leonard, Cargan, 2008: **Doing Social Research**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication

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**Course - III: Emerging Trends in Sociology**

Emerging Trend would mean the direction alongwith Research papers are being published. Candidate would work on four major topics receiving attention in the subject selected by the faculty from among the topics listed below:

1. Social Change and Economic Development
2. Community Development through Participatory Management.
3. Methodology and Research Technology
4. Political Interaction
5. Sociology of Entrepreneurship
6. Mass Phenomenon
7. Social Differentiation
8. Culture and Social Structure
9. Sociology, History, Theory
10. Social Control
11. Sociology of Education
12. Sociology of Rural Development

The following journals published over a period of three years preceding the commencement of the course shall be read by the candidates.

1. American Journal of Sociology
2. American Sociological Review
3. British Journal of Sociology
4. Sociological Bulletin
5. International Sociology
6. Contributions to Indian Sociology
7. Economic Development & Cultural Change
8. Current Sociology

Besides the study on the four topics prescribed for a semester the candidates are expected to be familiar with the orientations of research journals and different emphases among them.

The teaching of the course will be organized alongwith the following guidelines:

- (a) Fundamental Clarity - from the basic texts like T.B. Bottomore: **Sociology**
- (b) After (a), reading of the topics from **A Survey of Research in Sociology & Social Anthropology**, I, II & III Round (1974, 1985, 2000)
- (c) After (a) and (b) classification of **articles** published in **journals** are undertaken, frequency, trends, titles etc. to be analyzed.
- (d) A Student is supposed to **review** at least one article on each of the selected 4 topics.
- (e) Abstracts from **S.A.** are also advised to be added on the 4 selected themes after (d).

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**Course – IV (4.1): Political Sociology**

- Unit - I :** Approaches: Functional Systemic, Conflict, Historical and Comparative with one illustration of each.
- Unit - II :** Basic Concepts : Power, Authority, Forms of legitimacy - Traditional, Charismatic and Rational legal; Bureaucracy, De-centralization of Power, Local Structures of Power, Ruling Elites & Masses, Rural Leadership, Political Parties, Consensus & Conflict, Mobilization, Political Culture, Nation Building.
- Unit - III :** Government and Civil Society, Multinational Companies (MNC), Market
- Unit - IV :** One phenomenon is to be selected for intensive study from the list mentioned in (2) above through a review of a selected book.
- Unit - V :** Every candidate shall undertake an intensive study of any of the topics and abstracts appearing in Sociological Abstracts and Political Science Abstracts covering a period of one year at least.
- Unit - VI :** Seminar Participation: Each Candidate shall present two seminar papers one each relating to (3) and (4). All the candidates shall be expected to attend these seminars.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Mac. Press
2. Michels Robert. 1949: **Political Parties**, Glencko, Free Press
3. Almond, Badriel A.& James S. Colmen, 1960 : **The Politics of the Developing Areas**, U.S.A., Princeton University Press
4. Lipset, S.N., 1963: **Political Man, The Social Bases of Politics**, USA, Anchor Books
5. Wright, Mills C. 1963. **Power Elite**, New York, Oxford University Press
6. Runciman ,W. G., 1965: **Social Sciences and Political Theory**, London, Cambridge
7. Easten, David, 1965: **A System Analysis of Political Life**, New York, Wiley
8. Desai, A.R., 1966: **Social Background of Indian Nationalism**, Bombay, Asia Publishing
9. Pye, Lucian W, 1966: **Aspects of Political Development**, New Delhi, Amerind
10. Nettle, J.P., 1967: **Political Mobilization**, London, Faber and Faber Ltd.
11. Bottomore, T.B., 1968: **Elites and Society**, London, The Penguin Books
12. Bendix .R and Lipset S.M., 1969: **Nation Building and Citizenship: Studies of Our Changing Social Order**, New York, Free Press
13. Duverger, Maurice, 1969: **Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State**, London, Methue and Co.
14. Horowitz Irving L. 1972. **Foundation of Political Sociology**, New York, Harper & Row

15. ICSSR's, 1974, 1985 & 2000: **A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology Vol. II**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
16. Sharma, S. S. 1979: **Rural Elites in India**, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers
17. Sachchidananda & Lal, A.K., 1980: **Elite and Development**, New Delhi, S.P. Printers
18. Mitra, Subrata K 1992. **Power, Protest and Participation: Local Elites and Politics of Development**, UK, Routledge
19. Gupta, Dipankar, 1995: **Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends**, Bombay, Orient Longman
20. Mukhopadhyay, A K. 1997: **Political Sociology**, Kolkata, K P Bagchi
21. Bose, Sujata et.al. (eds). 1997: **Nationalism Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
22. Ashraf, Ali and L N Sharma. 2001: **Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics**, Hyderabad, University Press
23. Jana, A. K et.al. (eds). 2002. **Class, Ideology and Political Parties in India**, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers
24. Rudolph, L I et.al. 2004: **Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
25. Jenkins, Rob. 2004: Regional Reflections: **Comparing Politics across India's State**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
26. Chakraborty, Satyabrata (ed). 2005: **Political Sociology**, Delhi, Macmillan
27. Kishwar, Madhu Purnima, 2006: **Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalization in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
28. Beteille, Andre, 2007: **Marxism and Class Analysis**, New Delhi, OUP
29. Rudolph, L. I., et.al. (Eds). 2008: **Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Year Perspective**, 1956-2006. Vol – I, II, III. Delhi, Oxford University Press

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**Course – IV (4.2): Rural Studies**

- Unit -I.** Approaches to the study of Rural Society  
Functional, Historical and Comparative (with one illustration of each)
- Unit -II.** Basic Phenomenon: Village as a unit of Study, the little community, peasant society, folk-urban, Sanskritization, Action-Set
- Unit -III.** Social Structure: Caste and Class, Innovations & their acceptance
- Unit -IV.** Political Structure: Local Structures of Power, Elite and Masses, Panchayati Raj System.
- Unit -V.** Candidates will select one of the following themes for a review of literature
1. Social Structure and Education
  2. The Agrarian Movements
  3. Religion and Society
  4. Economy and Society
  5. Political Process
  6. Panchayati Raj System
  7. Any other, proposed by the student and accepted by the Departmental Committee within one month of the commencement of the course.
- Each candidate will review literature pertaining to the theme alongwith, methodological and substantive issues.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Marriott, Mackim (ed.), 1955: **Village India: Studies in the Little Community**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
2. Dube, S. C., 1955 : **Indian Village**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
3. Bailey, F. G., 1957 : **Caste and Economic Frontier: A Village in Highland Orissa**, Manchester, Manchester University
4. Bailey, F.G., 1963: **Politics and Social Change in Orrisa in 1959**, London, OUP
5. Dube, S.C., 1963: **India's Changing Villages**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
6. Mayer, Adrian C., : **Caste and Kinship in Central India**, London, Routledge
7. Journals :**Contributions to Indian Sociology, Sociological Bulletin, Peasant Studies, Rural Sociology**
8. Srinivas, M.N.(ed.), 1966: **India's Villages**, New Delhi, Asia Publishing House
9. Singh, Yogendra, 1968: "Caste, Class : Some aspects of Continuity and Change", **Sociological Bulletin**, Vol. XVIII No. 2 pp: 165-187
10. Redfield, Robert, 1969: **Little Community, Peasant Society and Culture**, Chicago University Press
11. Shanin, T., 1971: **Peasants and Peasant Societies**, London, The Penguin Books
12. Epstein, T.S., 1972: **Economic Development and Social Change in South India**, Manchester, Manchester University
13. ICSSR, 1974: **A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology**, Vol. I, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, pp. 82-114
14. Dhanagare, D.N., 1975 : **Agrarian Movements and Gandhian Politics**, Agra, Institute of Social Sciences
15. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans**, 2007-12, New Delhi, Publication Division
16. Sundar, Ram, 2007: **Panchayati Raj Reform India**, New Delhi, Kanishka Publisher
17. Barik, Bishnu C. & Sahoo, Umesh C., 2008: **Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development**, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
18. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 2009: **Rural Life: Grass Roots Perspectives**, Jaipur, Rawat Publications



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**Course - IV (4.3) : Sociology of Entrepreneurship**

**UNIT - I. Rural Industrialization:** Concept and Relevance of Rural Industrialization for Rural Development, Gandhian and State Approach to Rural Industrialization, Appropriate Technology for Rural Industries, Concept of Capacity Building for Rural Industrialization

**UNIT - II. Entrepreneurship:** Concept, Characteristics and types of Entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurship and Rural Industrialization, Development of Rural Entrepreneurship in India, Factors favorable for Entrepreneurship

**UNIT - III. Policies, Programmes and Impediments** for the Development of Rural Industries, Industrial Policy Resolutions, Five Year Plans, Khadi and Village Industries Commission, Objectives - K.V.I.C. During Five Year Plans. Impediment Factors for Rural Industrialization

**UNIT - IV. Rural Industrial Sectors:** Small Scale, Handloom, Agro - based Industries, Rural Artisans, Handicrafts, Sericulture and Floriculture

**UNIT - V. Field Level Organizations:** District Industries Centre (DIC), National Institute for Small Industries Extension and Training (NISIET), Small Industry Development Organization (SIDO), Small Industries Service Institutions, Consultancy Organizations, Financial Organizations - Regional Rural Banks and State Finance Corporations

**Seminar Participation:** Each Candidate shall present two seminar papers one each relating to Unit 1 - 5. All the candidates shall be expected to attend these seminars.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. Broehl, Jr. Wayne G., 1978: **The Village Entrepreneur: Change Agents in India's Rural Development**, London & USA, Harvard University Press
3. Robert Chambers, 1983: **Rural Development Putting the Last First**, New York, John Wiley
4. Oommen, T. K., 1984 : **Social Transformation in Rural India**, Mobilization and State Intervention, New Delhi, Vikas
5. Uddin Sami, 1990: **Entrepreneurship Development in India**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication
6. Patricia H. Thornton, 1999: **The Sociology of Entrepreneurship**, Durham, North Carolina
7. Narayana, N., 2001: **Rural Industrialization in India : Strategies And Politics**, New Delhi, National Publishing House
8. Chadha, G. K., 2003: **Rural industry in India**, New Delhi, I L O
9. Singh, Yogendra, 2005: **A Manual for Capacity Building of Farming Communities**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers
10. Tiwari, Sanjay, 2007: **Entrepreneurship Development in India**, New Delhi, The Online Book
11. Sinha, S K, 2007: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, New Delhi, Shree Publishers
12. Jegadeesan, G. & Santana Krishnan R., 2008: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
13. Sundaram, J.B., **Rural Industrial Development K.V.I.C. Khadi and Village Industries**
14. Battacharya S.N. **The Gandhian Approach Rural Industrialization in India**
15. Bagli, V., **Khadi and Village Industries in the Indian Economy**
16. Kripalani, J.B., **Gandhi His Life And Thought**, New Delhi, Publication Division
17. Vasant, Desai, **Organization and Management of Small Scale Industries**, Hyderabad, Himalaya Publishing House
18. Verma, J C, Pai, Sudha B, Singh, Gurpal,: **Small Business and Industry: A Handbook for Entrepreneurs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
19. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans**, 2007-12, New Delhi, Publication Division

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**Course – IV (4.4): Urban Sociology**

- UNIT - I.** Nature and Scope of Urban Sociology, Urbanization as a process-origin of cities, classification, rural-urban continuum, urbanism, rural-urban migration, industrialization.
- UNIT - II.** Urban Research Methods.  
Urban development and planning.
- UNIT - III.** Urban Problems, over urbanization, slums, urban ecology.
- UNIT - IV.** Specific study of one important sociological work: Every candidate will select one of the books on the theme for study along substantive and methodological points of view.
- UNIT - V.** Study of two recent articles published on the theme during the last three years. The articles should be seen in the light of the general discussion on the theme and their sustainability or otherwise for being extended to the Indian condition (at least one of the articles shall be related to situation of occurring beyond India)
- Seminar participation:** Each candidate shall present two papers: One each relating to (1) and (2). The entire candidate shall be expected to attend these seminars.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Weber, M., 1958: **The City**, New York, The Free Press
2. Deway, R,1960: "**The Rural Urban Continuum**", American Journal of Sociology, Vol. LXVI, 1
3. Mohsin, M, 1964: **Chittranjan : A Study in Urban Sociology**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
4. Rajagopalan, C, 1964: **The Rural Urban Continuum: Critical Evaluation**
5. Alam Shah Manzoor, 1965: **Hyderabad-Secundarabad**, New Delhi, Allied Publishers
6. Anderson, N, and Ishwaran, K, 1965: **Urban Sociology**, Bombay, Asia Publishing
7. Mann, Petter H, 1965: **An Approach to Urban Sociology**, London, Routledge & Kegan
8. ICSSR, 1974/1985: **A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology**, Bombay, Popular & New Delhi Satvahan
9. Geddes, P., 1968: **Cities in Evolution**, London, Everest Pern Ltd.
10. Gore, M.S.1968: **Urbanization and Family Change**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
11. Paul, R.E. (Ed.), 1968: **Readings in Urban Sociology**, London, Perganour Press
12. Bengal, E.E., 1955: **Urban Sociology**, New York, Mc. Graw Hill Books Co. Inc.
13. Preesc, Globalization, 1969: **Urbanization in Nawly Developing Countries**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
14. Rao, M.S.A. (ed.), 1974: **Urban Sociology in India**, Delhi, Orient Longman
15. Doshi, Harish, C. 1974: **Traditional Neighborhood in a Modern City**, New Delhi, Abhinav
16. Sarikwal, R.C., 1978: **Sociology of a growing Town**, N. Delhi, Ajanta Publication
17. Sahai, Jugendra, 1980: **Urban complex of an Industrial City**, Allahabad, Chugh Publishing House

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**Course – IV (4.5) : Economic Sociology and Sociology of Development**

**Unit - I** Conception of Development: Development, Economic Growth, Social Development, Development and Under Development, Sustainable Development

**Unit - II** **Modernization Theories of Development:**  
a. Theoretical origins of modernization theory - Durkheim & Max Weber  
b. Contributions of Parsons, Smelser, Hoselitz to Modernization Theory  
c. A Critique of modernization theory

**Unit - III** **Marxist Theory of Development:**  
a. Articulation of the Modes of Production  
b. Unequal Exchange and Under Development (Frank, Wallerstein)  
c. Dependency Theory - Structuralist (Pinto, Sunkel, Furtado), the theory of unbalanced peripherals (Hankelammart) and the theory of 'associated dependent development' (Cardoso, Faletto)

**Unit - IV** **Rural Development in India:**  
a. Integrated Approach to Rural Development  
b. Decentralization of Planning and Community Participation

**Unit - V** **Appraisal of Rural Development Programme:** IRDP, TRYSEM, DWACRA, JRY, INDIRA AWAS YOJNA, SGRY, NREGA, SHG'S, WIDOW PENSION SCHEME, NHRM, DHAN LAKXHMI AND LADLI SCHEME, ILB, (INTER LOANING BANKING) EDU-SAT, Right to Education & other Programme.

**Seminar participation:** Each candidate shall present two papers: One each relating to Unit 4 & 5. The all candidate shall be expected to attend these seminars.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Durkheim, 1947: **Division of Labour in Society**, New York, Free Press
2. Hoselitz, 1960: **Sociological Aspects of Economic Development**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
3. Weber, Max, 1968: **Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism**, London, Unwin Univ.
4. Frank, A.G., 1974: **Capitalism and Under Development in latin America**, New York, Monthly Review Press
5. Foster, Carter, Aiden, 1974: "Neo Marxian Approach to Development and Under Development" in E.D. Kadt and G. Williams (eds.) **Sociology and Development**, London, Tavistock Publications
6. Larrian, Jorge, 1989: **Theories of Development: Capatism Colonialism and Dependency**, UK, Polity Press

7. Sharma, S.L., 1989: **Development - Sociocultural Dimensions**, Jaipur, Rawat
8. Harris, Grahm, 1989: **Sociology and Development**, London, Orient Longman
9. Abercombie, N. et.al., 1994: **The Penguin Dictionary of Sociology**, London, The Penguin Books
10. Dube, S. C., 1998: **Modernization and Development : An Alternative Paradigm**, New Delhi, Vikas
11. Barik, Bishnu C. & Sahoo, Umesh C., 2008: **Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
12. Chandrasekhar, S. 2008: **Panchayati Raj and Financial Resource**, New Delhi, Regal Publication
13. Jegadeesan, G. & Santana Krishnan R., 2008: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
14. Raina, R.L, Sharma, G.L. & Bajpai, S.K., 2008: **Implementation of National Rural Employment Guarantee, Scheme: A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh**, N. D., Ess Pub
15. Sudha, V Menon, 2008: **National Rural Employment Guarantee Act: Issues, Challenges and Experiences**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
16. N.I.R.D., 2008: **Rural Development in India Some Facets**, Hyderabad, University Press
17. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 2009: **Rural Life: Grass Roots Perspectives**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
18. Sudhir, Vaidya, 2009: **National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA): With Schemes and Guidelines**, New Delhi, D.K. Agencies
19. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans**, 2007-12, New Delhi, Publication Div.
20. NIRD, 2009: **Journal of Rural Development (JRD), Quarterly**, Hyderabad, Rajendra Nagar
21. U.N.D.P., 2009: **Sustainable Development**, New York, Oxford University Press

## **Course - IV (4.6) Ecology and Society**

### **Unit I: Environmental Sociology**

- i. Emergence, nature and scope.

### **Unit II: Theoretical Tradition**

- i. Emerging theoretical paradigms

### **Unit III: Social Concerns over Environmental Issues**

- i. Depletion of natural resources
- ii. Social costs of population explosion, pollution, poverty, development
- iii. Green politics, Eco-feminism, Deep- ecology, Bio-regionalism, Ecological modernization;
- iv. Policy Prescriptions.

**Unit IV: Environmental Movements:** Organizations, ideologies, programmes, leadership, people's participation

**Unit V: Emerging Concerns:** Joint Forest Management (JFM), Global Warming

**Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the three years. Each candidate will review literature pertaining to the theme alongwith, methodological and substantive issues.

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1968: **Man and His Habitation: A Study in Social Ecology**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
2. World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987: **Our Common Future**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
3. Shiva, Vandana, 1991: **Ecology and the Politics of Survival: Conflicts Over Natural Resources in India**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
4. Rosenberg, Walter A. 1991: **Environmental Politics and Policy**, New Delhi, East West Press
5. Sen, Geeti (ed.) 1992: **Indigenous Visions: Peoples of India Attitudes to the Environment**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
6. Asthana, Vandana 1992: **The Politics of Environment: A Profile**, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House
7. Saksena, K.D. 1993: **Environmental Planning, Politics and Programmes in India**, Delhi, Shipra Publication
8. Guha, Ramchandra (ed.) 1994: **Social Ecology**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
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11. Karlsson, B. G. 1997: **Contested Belonging: An Indigenous People's Struggle for forest and Identity in Sub-Himalayan Bengal**, Lund, Department of Sociology, Lund University
12. Lindahl-Kiessling, K (eds.) et.al. 1997: **Population, Economic Development, and the Environment**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. Harvey, B & J. D. Hallett (eds.) 1977: **Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis**, London
14. Kalland, A & G. Persoon (eds.) 1998: **Environmental Movements in Asia**, Richmond Surrey, Curzon
15. Keil, Roger et.al. 1998: **Political Ecology: Global and Local**, London, Routledge
16. Mohan, Madan 2000: **Ecology and Development**. Jaipur, Rawat Publication
17. Bhargava, Gopal 2001: **Ecological Politics: Different Dimensions**, New Delhi, Kalpaz Publications
18. Kiran B. et. al. 2004: **Understanding environment**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
19. Banerjee, Arunendu, 2005: **Rabindranath Tagore and Patrick Geddes: The Ecological Cultural Visionaries**, Kolkata, Asiatic Society
20. Kumar, Abhay 2005: **Environmental Protection in India: Socio-Economic Aspects**, New Delhi, New Century Publications
21. Arun, Agarwal, 2005: **Environmentality: Technologies of Government and the Making of Subjects**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
22. William, A & Little, C. E, 2006: **Encyclopedia of Environmental Studies**, New Delhi

## Course – IV (4.7): Sociology of Deviance

**Unit - I:** **Concepts:** Social Organization, Social Disorganization, Deviance, Juvenile, Delinquency, Crime

**Unit - II:** **Disorganization:** Individual, Family, Community, National and International Illustration From: Suicide, White Collar Crime, Communalism, Unrest among Indian Youth, Political Corruption in India, War.

**Unit - III:** **Crime and its Management:** Theories and Factors of Juvenile Delinquency and Crime

**Unit - IV:** Theories of Punishment, Policy in India, Indian Prison

**Unit - V.** Impediments of Rehabilitation of Juvenile Delinquents and Criminals.

**Pedagogy:** Practical Exercise in the form of a small project of about 50 pages.

**Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

### REFERENCES:

1. Allport Gordon W., 1955 : **The Nature of Prejudice, Addison**, Wesley Chicago Press
2. Sutherland Edwin, H, 1939: **White Collar Crime**, Yale, University Press
3. Roche, Philip, Q,1958 : **The Criminal Mind, Farrar, Strand and Cudaby Inc.**, New York
4. Elliot M.A. & Merry I. F. E, 1961: **Social Disorganization (Fourth Ed.)**, New York, Harper & Brothers, Chapt. 1,2,3,14,19,31
5. E. Durkheim, 1966: **Suicide**, New York, The Free Press
6. Merton, Robert. K, 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
7. Weis, G. Joseph, 2004: **The Sociology of Deviance**, Custom Publishing Co.
8. Robert J. Sampson & John Laub, 2005: **Developmental Criminology And Its Discontents: Trajectories Of Crime From Childhood To Old Age**, Thousand Oaks, Ca. (also New Delhi, India), Sage Publications
9. Patricia A. Adler & Peter Adler, (6th edition), 2008: **Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, and Interaction**, U. S., Wadsworth Publishing

## **Course – IV (4.8): Area of Study: NEPAL & other SAARC Countries**

The study would be focused upon the following aspects -

1. Broad geographical features
2. Political and cultural history of Nepal
3. Main religious and caste groups and their relations to one another in ritual, economic and political relations
4. Cultural relations with neighboring areas
5. Modernization in the area
6. International Relations
7. The course would be modeled on three approaches :
  - i. Study from a distance through books and reports
  - ii. A study of persons migrated from the area
  - iii. A study of the area through a visit to that place

Students will be involved in the programme of maintaining area files and of developing tools for the study of particular processes at work.



## **Course – IV (4.9): Inter-Disciplinary Approaches to the Study of Weaker Sections of Society**

The Course aims at the understanding of weaker sections of society (e.g. Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, O. B. C's, Women). The aspects of study will be decided by the faculty such as social, economic, political, cultural. The students shall submit a typed report (two copies) on the selected aspects(s) by surveying literature and/or some field work in about 5000-6000 words. The report shall be evaluated by a panel of examiners (one internal senior/course teacher and one external) in the form of an open viva-voce for 80 marks.

The internal evaluation/assessment of 20 marks shall consist in terms of at least two seminar papers/tests based upon the initial aspect(s) and final out come of literature/field work.

#### **Course – IV (4.10): Seminar Course**

The course aims at the systematic and thorough understanding of a theme or concept and its various dimensions - various areas. Any sociological theme/concept shall be selected by the faculty for a semester and its various dimensions may be selected by different students. The teaching of course work shall be undertaken through continuous interaction between the students and faculty. The students (examinees) shall submit a typed report in about 5000-6000 words. The same shall be evaluated by a panel of examiners (one internal senior/course teacher and one external) in the form of an open viva-voce for 80 marks.

The internal evaluation/assessment of 20 marks shall consist in terms of two seminar papers/tests based upon the foundational readings (say of any one author) and the final out come of the recent writings.

## Course – IV (4.18): Peace and Conflict Studies

- Unit - 1:** Peace and Conflict Studies: notions on Peace and Understanding Violence and Conflicts
- Unit - 2:** Group dynamics and Decision-making: Perspectives on organized violence  
The Causes of Wars: From Traditional to Modern Understandings
- Unit - 3:** Peace through Strength? Preventing Violent Conflict and War: with an Excuse to Nuclear Weapons and Disarmament
- Unit - 4:** Understanding the Concept of Positive Peace: with an Excuse to Peace Movements and National Reconciliation
- Unit - 5:** International Law, Human Rights and Intergovernmental Institutions (UN), Gender and Subaltern Perspectives on Violence, War and Peace
- Unit - 6:** Development, Ecology and Social Justice, On Non-Violence and 'Peace in Action'

**Seminar participation:** Each candidate shall present two papers: One each relating to Unit 1-6. The all candidate shall be expected to attend these seminars.

### REFERENCES:

1. Kaldor, Mary, 1998: "Old Wars", in **New & Old Wars. Organized violence in a Global Era**, New Delhi, Natraj Publishers
2. Kaldor, Mary, 1998: "The Politics of New Wars", in **New & Old Wars. Organized violence in a Global Era**, New Delhi, Natraj Publishers
3. Michael, Howard, 2000: "The Causes of War," Johan Galtung: "A Structural Theory of Imperialism," **Journal of Peace Research**
4. Michael, Klare, 2000: "Redefining Security: the new global schisms", in Barash, D. P. **Approaches to Peace**, Oxford University Press
5. Barash, D. P. 2000: **Approaches to Peace**, Oxford University Press
6. Skjelsbaek, Inger and Dan Smith (eds.) 2001: **Gender, Peace & Conflict**, London, Sage Publications
7. Skjelsbaek, Inger, 2001: "Is Femininity Inherently Peaceful? The Construction of Femininity in the War", in Skjelsbaek Inger and Dan Smith (eds.) (2001): **Gender, Peace & Conflict**, London, Sage Publications
8. Sachs Wolfgang (ed.) 2001: **The Development Dictionary. A Guide to Knowledge as Power**, London/New York, Zed Books Ltd

9. Morton, Stephen, 2003: "Third World" **women and western feminist thoughts**, in Morton, Stephen (2003): **Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak**, London, Routledge
10. Hardiman, David, 2003: **Gandhi in his Time and Ours**, Delhi, Permanent Black Galtung
11. Johan (1990): "Cultural Violence", in **Journal of Peace Research**, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 291- 305 (14pp)
12. Weber, Thomas, 2004: "Johan Galtung – peace research moved beyond war", in **Gandhi as Disciple and Mentor**, Cambridge, University Press
13. Mac Ginty, Roger 2006: "Conflict" in **No War, No Peace. The Rejuvenation of Stalled Peace, Processes and Peace Accords**, New York, Palgrave Macmillan, Chap.3, (23pp).
14. Barash, D. P. and C. Webel, 2009: 2nd edition): "Ethical and Religious Perspectives" in **Peace and Conflict Studies**. Thousand Oaks, Ca. (also New Delhi, India), Sage Publications
15. Singh, Ujjwal Kumar 2009: "Human Rights and Peace: An Introduction", in Singh, Ujjwal Kumar (ed.) 2009: **Human Rights and Peace. Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements**, Thousand Oaks, Ca. (also New Delhi, India), Sage Publications

## **Course – IV (4.19): Participatory Management in Community Development**

**Unit - I:** Participatory Management: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Relevance

**Unit - II:** Approach: Training Methodology, Conscinstization and follow up capacity building activities

**Unit - III:** Needs Assessment of target group specially: SC, ST, OBC, Women and PH.

**Unit - IV:** **Participatory Extension:** (a) PRA: Participatory Rural Appraisal  
(b) FGS: Focused Group Strategy  
(c) PLA: Participatory Learning & Action

**Unit - V:** Monitoring & Evaluation: Gap Analysis Participatory Monitoring & Evaluation  
Participatory, Methodologies for Evaluating Training & Extension Interventions

**Seminar participation:** Each candidate shall present two papers: One each relating to Unit 1-5. The all candidate shall be expected to attend these seminars.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jackson, Adrian June, 1995: **Leadership Circles from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 23, London, IIED
2. Hinton, Rachel, 1995: **What Is PRA? A Participatory Learning Game from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 24, London, IIED
3. Chambers, Robert ,1996: **Dominance And Submission from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)** Notes No. 26, London, IIED
4. Dereze, Jean and Sen, Amartya. 1996: **India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
5. Guijt, Irene, 1996: **For Or Against? from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)** Notes No. 27, London, IIED
6. Sarah, Gelpke, Water Aid June, 1997: **Using Drama in PRA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)** Notes No. 29, London, IIED
7. Coupal, Francoise, 1998: **Exploring Evaluation Through Drawing from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, 1999. Notes No. 33, London, IIED
8. Guy, Susan; Inglis Andrew S., 1999: **Introducing The 'H-Form' - A Method For Monitoring And Evaluation from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 34, London, IIED

9. Hagmann, J. with Chuma, E., Murwira, K. & Conndly, M., 1999: **Putting process into practice: Operationalising participatory extension by Network** Paper No. 94 AgREN, London, ODI
10. Rowley, John, 1999: **Matrix Ranking of PRA Tools from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)** Notes No. 36, London, IIED
11. Sharma, S.L. 2000. "Empowerment without Antagonism: A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach". **Sociological Bulletin**, Vol.49. No.1, New Delhi
12. Wanduragala, Randini, 2000: **Analysing Personal Dilemmas from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)** Notes No. 37, London, IIED
13. Toari, Dr. Komal, 2000: **Sustainable Human Development Issues and Challenges**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
14. Mukherjee, Neela, 2001: **PRA/PLA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, London, IIED
15. Saxena, R. S & Pradhan, S. K., 2002: **Evaluation Report of Privatization of Agriculture Extension under UP Sodic Land Reclamation Project (UPSLRP-II)**, STEM
16. Saxena, Rajiv S. & Saxena, R.S. & Pradhan, S. K, 2002: **In search of a meaningful participatory training methodology from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 44, London, IIED
17. Pradhan, Subir K, 2002: **Through restoring human values: an experience with farmers' organizations from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. London, IIED
18. Saxena, Rajiv S. & Pradhan, Subir, 2003: **Participatory tools for the evaluation of training interventions from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 47, London, IIED
19. Food & Agriculture Organization Manual: No. 14 - **"Participatory Training and Extension in Farmers' Water Management - FAO**, Rome, Italy
20. Singh, Yogendra, 2004: **The Concept of Participatory Management: Encouraging Reciprocal Caring**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers

## **Course – IV (4.20): Sociology of Rural Development**

### **Unit - 1. Rural Development Programmes:**

- i. Community Development Programme (CDP)
- ii. Women and Child Development Programme in Rural Area. (DWACRA)
- iii. Self Help Groups (SHG'S)

### **Unit - 2: Employment Schemes:**

- i. Jawahar Rojgar Yojna (JRY)
- ii. Training for Rural Youth for Self Employment (TRYSEM)
- iii. Sampoorna Grameen Rojgar Yojna (SGRY)
- iv. National Rural Employment Guarantee Act. (NREGA)

### **Unit - 3. National Rural Health Mission (NHRM)**

### **Unit - 4. Other Helping Schemes:** Indira Awas Yojna, Widow Pension Scheme, Dhan Laxmi, Ladli, Mid-day Meal, Anganwadi and other Programmes.

### **Unit - 5. Educational Schemes:** Serve Shiksha Abhiyaan (SSA), Adult Education, Education through Satellite (Edu.-SAT), Right to Education & other programmes

**Field Study of a Programme and Writing a Report:** Development Programmes as mentioned above (Unit: 1-5). A student will select a programme and consult review from different sources alongwith methodological and substantive issues and will prepare a consolidated report for presentation of seminar and submit a report in the Department. The teaching of course work shall be undertaken through continuous interaction between the students and faculty. The same shall be evaluated by a panel of examiners (one internal senior/course teacher and one external) in the form of an open viva-voce for 80 marks. The internal evaluation/assessment of 20 marks shall consist in terms of two seminar papers/tests based upon the basic readings.

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Dube S. C., 1958: **India's Changing Village**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
2. Sharma and Malhotra, 1977: **Integrated Rural Development**, New Delhi, Abhinav Publ
3. Robert Chambers, 1983: **Rural Development Putting the Last First**, N. Y., John Willey
4. Jain S.C., 1985: **Rural Development**, Delhi, South Asia Books
5. Robert Chambers, 1985: **Rural Development**, New York, John Willey & Sons
6. UNDP, **Human Development Report(s)** 1998, 1999, 2000
7. Singh, Sukhdev, 1994: **IRDP and Poverty Alleviation**, Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication

8. Singh, Sukhdev, 1994: **IRDP and District Development: Role and Implementation of DRDA Schemes**, New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication
9. World Bank, 2001: **World Development Report**
10. Sundar, Ram, 2007: **Panchayati Raj Reform India**, New Delhi, Kanishka Publisher
11. Barik, Bishnu C. & Sahoo, Umesh C., 2008: **Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development**, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
12. Sekar, Chandra S. 2008: **Panchayati Raj and Financial Resource**, New Delhi
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14. Raina, R.L, Sharma, G.L. & Bajpai, S.K., 2008: **Implementation of National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme: A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh**, New Delhi, Ess Publications
15. N.I.R.D., 2008: **Rural Development in India Some Facets**, Hyderabad, Univ. Press
16. Singh, Yogendra, 2008: **Self Help Groups: A New Strategy for Social Change**, New Delhi, R.K. Printers
17. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 2009: **Rural Life: Grass Roots Perspectives**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
18. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans, 2007-12**, New Delhi, Publication Division