

Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut
Department of Sociology
Syllabus M.A. Sociology (w.e.f. 2009-10)

Courses for study in sociology have been redesigned with a view to develop skills among students to understand different types of societies and groups by acquiring knowledge of theories, concepts and methods of research. The students will be encouraged to discuss possibilities of applying their knowledge to a variety of situations and undertaking exercises of their own.

Each course contains illustrative studies and recent articles for intensive study. Selections for illustrative studies and research articles for a current semester will be made by the departmental committee and communicated to the Registrar within one month of the commencement of the course. Through these studies it is hoped that abilities for "doing sociology" will be developed among the students. Provision is being made for at least two practical exercises in each semester to enable the student to learn doing sociology. Internal evaluation shall be based on the following items - Test I-10 Marks, Test - II - 15 Marks, Seminar - 15 Marks, Quiz tests - 10 Marks. Thus, total internal evaluation in each course shall be of 50 Marks. Each course carries 50 marks on the basis of external mode of evaluation.

There shall be 16 courses of 100 marks each (Four courses in each semester) and practical exercises of 400 marks, 200 marks each at the end of every year. Practicals will run through the four semesters and the examination will be conducted at the end of the every year for 200 marks. A Board of examiners consisting of one external and one internal will examine these exercises for 200 marks. Total Evaluation shall consist of 2000 marks (1600 theory and 400 practical)

Semester wise courses, contents and marks are given below:

Sl. No.	Semester	Course	Content	Maximum Marks
1.	I	Course I	Sociological Concepts	100
2.		Course II	Classical Thinkers	100
3.		Course III	Methodology of Social Research	100
4.		Course IV	Rural Sociology: Concepts	100
5.	II	Course V	Basic Statistics & Computer Application in Social Research	100
6.		Course VI	Classical Theories	100
7.		Course VII	Social Change: Processes and Theories	100
8.		Course VIII	Rural Development: Concepts and Dimensions	100
End of the IInd Sem.			Practical Exercises and Viva-Voce	200
9.	III	Course IX	Modern Sociological Theories	100
10.		Course X	Explanation in Social Science	100
11.		Course XI	Social Change in India	100
12.		Course XII	Works of a Classical / Contemporary / Modern Sociologist	100
13.	IV	Course XIII	Sociology in India	100
14.		Course XIV	Perspectives on Indian Society	100
15.		Course XV	Classification in Social Sciences	100
16.		Course XVI	Optional Courses. * (any one)	100
End of the 4th Sem.			Practical Exercises and Viva-Voce	200
Total Marks				2000

- The Department is authorized to offer these optional courses keeping in view the faculty strength and infra-structure available at its disposal.

Optionals of Course XVI:

Course XVI-1	:	Participatory Management in Community Development
Course XVI-2	:	Political Sociology
Course XVI-3	:	Rural Industrialization and Entrepreneurship
Course XVI-4	:	Sociology of Disasters and Disaster Planning
Course XVI-5	:	Human Resource Development
Course XVI-6	:	Sociology of Development
Course XVI-7	:	Environmental Sociology
Course XVI-8	:	State, Society & Human Rights
Course XVI-9	:	Globalization and Society
Course XVI-10	:	Urban Studies
Course XVI-11	:	Sociology of Organization
Course XVI-12	:	Social Stratification
Course XVI-13	:	Career of a Concept
Course XVI-14	:	Sociology of Science
Course XVI-15	:	Peace and Conflict Studies
Course XVI-16	:	Sociology of Social Movements
Course XVI-17	:	Sociology of Religion
Course XVI-18	:	Medical Sociology
Course XVI-19	:	Sociology of India

Practical Exercises – III & IV Semester

(Existing guidelines for practical exercises remain the same, attached herewith; out of which 4 exercises will be undertaken in I & II sem. and the practical book, typed/hand written in duplicate shall be submitted to the department and examined in the end of II sem. for 200 marks and 4 exercises will be undertaken in III and IV sem. and practical book, typed/handwritten in duplicate, shall be submitted and examined in the end of IV sem. for 200 marks.)

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Course I : Sociological Concepts

Unit - I: Sociology: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

Unit - II: Basic Concepts: Society, Community, Association, Groups, Active Society, Risk
Society, Status-role, Capacity Building, Globalization

Unit - III: Social Institutions: Family, Marriage, Kinship, Caste, Class, Religion

Unit - IV: Economic Institutions: Market, Capital, Property and Division of Labour

Unit - V: Political Institutions: Elite, Power, Authority, Bureaucracy, Local-Self-Government,
Leadership, Political Party

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Weber, Max., 1947: **Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Press
2. Radcliffe-Brown 1952. **Structure and Function in Primitive Society**, London, Cohen and West
3. Mills, C.W., 1956: **Power Elite**, Oxford University Press, New York
4. Bottomore, T. B. and Rubel, M. (eds.), 1961: **Karl Marx's Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, London, The Penguin Books
5. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
6. Madan, T.N. 1965: **Family and Kinship: A Study of the Pandits of Rural Kashmir**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
7. Bottomore, T. B., 1966: **Elites and Society**, England, Penguin Books
8. Merton, R.K., 1968 : **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
9. Etzioni, Amitai, 1968: **The Active Society: A Theory Of Societal And Political Processes**, New York, Free Press
10. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
11. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology - A Guide to Problems and Literature**, New Delhi, Allen & Unwin
12. Maheshwari, S.R., 1974: **Local Government in India**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
13. Singhi, N. K., 1974: **Bureaucracy, Positions and Persons**, New Delhi, Abhinav
14. Keesing, R.M., 1975: **Kin Groups and Social Structure**, New York, Holt Rinehart and Winston
15. Sachchidananda, 1977: **The Harijan Elite**, Faridabad, Thomson Press
16. Maheshwari, S.R., 1979: **State Government in India**, New Delhi, Macmillan
17. Sharma, S. S. 1979: **Rural Elites in India**, New Delhi, Sterling Publisher
18. Pundir. J. K., 1988: **Understanding Social Science Concepts**, Meerut, Research India Publication
19. Lalini. V., 1991: **Rural Leadership In India: A Study Of Emerging Trends In Democratic Vs. Authoritarian Rural Leadership**, New Delhi, Gyan Publication
20. Smelser, Neil J. 1993: **Sociology**, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited
21. Uberoi, Patricia, 1993: **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**. New Delhi, OUP
22. Shah, A.M. 1998: **The Family in India: Critical Essays**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
23. Harlambos, M., 1998: **Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature**, Bombay, George Allen and Unwin
24. Josef. T.M., 2007: **Local Governance In India: Ideas, Challenges And Strategies**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
25. Bhatt, G.D. **Emerging Leadership Pattern In Rural India: An Empirical Study**, New Delhi, M.D. Publication
26. Ulrich Beck, 1992: **Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity**, New Delhi, Sage Publication

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Course II: Classical Thinkers

Unit - I: Auguste Comte: Social Statics and Dynamics, Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism

Unit - II: Herbert Spencer: Organic Analogy and Theory of Evolution

Unit - III: Max Weber: Social Action, Verstehen, Ideal Types, Rationality

Unit - IV: Emile Durkheim: Social Fact, Division of Labour, Suicide, Religion

Unit - V: Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Classification of Societies, Class and Class Conflict, Alienation, Revolution, Embourgeoisement

Unit - VI: Levi-Strauss, Nadel: Structuralism, Radcliffe Brown and Malinowski: Functionalism

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from sociological journals published last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Durkheim, Emile, 1947 : **The Division of Labour in Society**, New York, Free Press
2. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Free Press (pp : 8-50, 68-117)
3. Bendix, Rinehard 1960 – Max Weber, **An Intellectual Portrait**, New York, The Free Press
4. Durkheim, Emile, 1964 : **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, Free Press
5. Raymond Aron, 1974: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and II**, London, The Penguin Books
6. Morrison, Ken. 1995: **Marx, Durkheim, Weber: Formation of modern social thought** London, Sage Publications
7. Giddens, Anthony 1997: **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – An analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber**, London, Cambridge University Press
8. Collins, Randell, 1997: **Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.
9. Coser, Lewis A. 1979. **Masters of sociological thought**. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich
10. Zeitlin, Irving. 1998 (Indian edition). **Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat
11. Singh, Yogendra, 2004: **Ideology & Theory in Indian Sociology**, Jaipur, Rawat Publ.
12. George, Ritzor & Godman, Douglas J, 2004: **Classical Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Singapore
13. Martindale, Don, 2001: **“Nature and Types of Sociological Theory”**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
14. Preston, James D., **Misunderstanding Verstehen**, Sociological Review, Vol.1, No.2
15. Andre Beteille, 2007. **Marxism and Class Analysis**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press

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Course – III: Methodology of Social Research

Unit - I: Social Research and Social Survey, Meaning and steps of Social Research, Ethics of Research (Plagiarism, copyright)

Unit - II: Basic Tools of Data Collection: Observation, Interview, Schedule, Questionnaire, Socio-metry

Unit - III: Illustrative Studies with Reference to Technique of Study (Participant observation)

a. B. Malinowski, 1966: **Argonauts of the Western Pacific**

b. W. F. Whyte, 1955: **Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum**

Unit - IV: Study of the Select Techniques with illustrations mentioned against each:

a. Panel Studies: Yogesh Atal, 1972: **Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communities Links and Political Involvement**

b. Scaling: Attitudinal Modernity Scale in S.L. Sharma, 1979: **Modernizing Effects of University Education**

c. Property - Space: P. F. Lazarsfeld and H. Rosenberg (eds.), 1967: **The Language of Social Research**

Unit - V: Case Studies, Content Analysis, Oral History, Life History

REFERENCES:

1. Goode, W.J. and Paul Hatt, 1952 : **Methods in Social Research**, New York, McGraw Hill
2. W. F. Whyte, 1955: **Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum**, London, OUP
3. B. Malinowski, 1966: **Argonauts of the Western Pacific**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
4. P. F. Lazarsfeld and H. Rosenberg (eds.), 1967: **The Language of Social Research**, New York, Free Press, pp: 40-53
5. Galtung, John, 1969 : **Theory and Methods of Social Research**, London, George Allen and Unwin
6. Seltiz, C. and Johada, M. etal., 1969 : **Research Methods in Social Relations**, London, Motoun
7. Yogesh Atal, 1972: **Local Communities and National Politics: A Study in Communities Links and Political Involvement**, Delhi, National
8. Bajaj and Gupta. 1972: **Elements of Statistics**, New Delhi, R. Chand and Co.
9. S.L. Sharma, 1979: **Modernizing Effects of University Education**, New Delhi, Allied
10. Srinivas, M.N., and Shah, A.M., 1979: **Field Worker and The Field**, N.D. OUP
11. Shipman, Martin, 1988: **The Limitations of Social Research**, London, Sage Publ.
12. Young, P.V. 1988: **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
13. Bryman, Alan. 1988: **Quality and Quantity in Social Research**, London, Unwin Hyman
14. Kothari, C.R. 1989: **Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques**, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern
15. Jayaram, N. 1989: **Sociology: Methods and Theory**, Madras, Macmillan
16. Bose, Pradeep Kumar, 1995: **Research Methodology**, N.D., ICSSR
17. Mukherjee, P.N., (eds.) 2000: **Methodology in Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspectives**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
18. Beteille, Andre, 2002: **Sociology**, New Delhi, OUP
19. Bryman, Alan, 2004: **Social Research Methods**, Oxford, OUP

Course – IV. Rural Sociology: Concepts

Unit - I: Meaning, Scope and Significance of Rural Sociology.

Unit - II: Little Community, Peasant Society, Folk Culture, Folk - Urban Continuum, Tribe and Caste, Dominant Caste, SHG's

Unit - III: Rural Economy: Agrarian Relations, Land Reforms, Jajmani System, Green Revolution.

Unit - IV: Rural Polity: Traditional Caste and Village Panchayats, Panchayati Raj System, Rural Leadership, Factions

Unit - V: Rural Dynamics: Migration, Mobility, Movements, Dynamics of Emerging Identities

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Srinivas, M. N. (ed.), 1955: **India's Village**, Bombay, Asian Publishing House
2. Mariott, Mckim (ed.), 1955: **Village India**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
3. Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, 1957: **The Dynamics of Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
4. Desai, A.R. 1959: **Rural Sociology in India**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
5. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
6. Dube, S. C., 1968: "**Dominant Caste and Factionalism**", Contributions to Indian Sociology,
7. Redfield, Robert, 1969: **Little Community, Peasant Society & Culture**, Chicago, Chicago University Press
8. Madan, T.N. & Majumdar, D.N., 1970: **An Introduction to Social Anthropology**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
9. Oommen, T. K., 1970: "**The Concept of Dominant Caste: Some Queries**", Contributions to Indian Sociology
10. Atal, Yogesh, 1972: **Local Communities and National Politics**, Delhi, National
11. Singh, K.S. 1972: **Tribal Situation in India Shimla**, Indian Institute of Advanced Study
12. Beteille, Andre, 1974: **Studies in Agrarian Structure**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. Srinivas, M. N., 1976: **The Remembered Village**, Bombay, OUP
14. Pundir, J.K., 1977: **Changing Patterns of Scheduled Castes**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
15. Desai, A.R. 1979: **Rural India in Transition**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
16. Rao, M.S.A. 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
17. Shanin, T. (ed.), 1979: **Peasants and Peasant Societies**, London, Penguin Books
18. Oommen, T. K., 1984: **Social Transformation in Rural India, Mobilization and State Intervention**, New Delhi, Vikas
19. Singh, Yogendra, 1998: **Panchyati Raj Institutions and Development of Scheduled Caste**, New Delhi, R.K. Publication
20. Singh, B.K. 2006: **Women Empowerment through Self Help Groups (SHGs)** Delhi, O. Pri.
21. Singla, Pamela, 2007: **Women Participation in Panchayati Raj: Nature and Effectiveness**, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
22. Sachchidananda, 2007: **Empowerment of Dalits through Panchayati Raj**, New Delhi
23. Rai, D.P., et al, 2007: **Community Development**, New Delhi, Shree Publishers & Distrib.
24. Sekar, Chandra S. 2008: **Panchayati Raj and Financial Resource**, New Delhi, Tihar Village
25. Singh, Yogendra, 2008: **Self Help Groups: A New Strategy for Social Change**, New Delhi, R.K. Publication
26. Palanithurai, G. 2008: **Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj System in India**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company

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Course - V: Basic Statistics & Computer Application in Social Research

- Unit - I :** Relevance of Statistics in Social Research, Social Variables and Their Measurement, Grouping of Data, Graphic Presentation - Frequency Curve, Histogram, CFC.
- Unit - II :** Averages - Mean, Median, Mode, Variations - Range, Interquartile range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation
- Unit - III:** Concepts - Probability, Norming Operations, Reliability, Validity, Sampling and its types.
- Unit - IV:** Association - Phi Coefficient, Yules Q, Chi Square, Co-relation - rho and r, Statistical Inference: Chi Square, t-test
- Unit - V:** Use of Computer in Social Research (e.g. Introduction and use in Data Analysis, Use of Internet for accessing database)

REFERENCES:

1. Muller, John M. and Scheussler, Karl S., 1969: **Statistical Reasoning in Sociology**, New Delhi, Oxford and I.B.H
2. Bajaj and Gupta. 1972: **Elements of Statistics**, New Delhi, R. Chand and Co.
3. Garrett, Henry. 1981: **Statistics in Psychology and Education**, David Mackay, Indian Publication – (Tenth Reprint) Mrs. A. F. Sheikh, Bombay, Vakils
4. Shipman, Martin. 1988: **The Limitations of Social Research**, London, Sage Publication
5. Young, P.V. 1988: **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
6. Bryman, Alan. 1988: **Quality and Quantity in Social Research**, London, Unwin Hyman
7. Jayaram, N. 1989: **Sociology: Methods and Theory**, Madras, MacMillian
8. Kothari, C.R. 1989: **Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques**, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern
9. Punch, Keith. 1996: **Introduction to Social Research**, London, Sage Publication
10. Cramer, Duncan, 1996: **Basic Statistics for Social Research: Step-by-Step Calculations & Computer Techniques Using**, New York, Routledge
11. Gupta, Surendra, K. 2004: **Emerging Social Science Concerns**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
12. Babbie, Earl, 2004: **The Practice of Social Research**, Canada, Thomson Press
13. Punch, Keith, F, 2005: **Introduction to Social Research**, New Delhi & London, Sage
14. Cargan, Leonard, 2008: **Doing Social Research**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication

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Course VI: Neo-Classical Theories

- Unit - I:** **Merton:** Theories of Middle Range, Paradigm, Social Structure & Anomie, Manifest and Latent Functions, Codification of Functional Analysis, Reference Group, Five nodes of individual adaptation.
- Unit - II:** **Parsons:** Structural Elements and AGIL Paradigm, Social System
- Unit - III:** **Herbert Blumer & Mead:** Symbolic Interactionism
- Unit - IV:** **Exchange Theory:** James Fraser - Economic motives, Malinowski - Social exchange, Peter Blau - Social Behaviorism to Rational Choice.
- Unit - V:** **Ethnomethodology and Phenomenology:** Alfred Schutz - Phenomenology of the social world - Herald Garfinkel - Reflexivity, Common sense reasoning, Goffman - Frame analysis.

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from sociological journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Aron, Raymond, 1966: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, London, The Penguin Books
2. Garfinkel, H., 1967: **Studies in Ethnomethodology**, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
3. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
4. Blumer, H., 1969: **Symbolic Interactionism**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
5. Apter, David, E and Charles F. Andrin, .1972: **Contemporary Analytical Theory**, Englewood, Prentice-Hall
6. George, Psathas, 1973: **Phenomenological Sociology**, New York, John Willey and Sons
7. Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979: **Structuralism and since, From Levi Strauss to Derrida**, Oxford, Oxford University Press
8. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982 : **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
9. Giddens, Anthony, 1983 : **Central Problems in Social Theory**, Action Structure and Contradiction, London, Macmillan
10. Giddens, Anthony. 1983: **Central problems in social theory**, Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis, London, Macmillan
11. Lyotard, Jean - Francois, 1984: **The Post modern Condition**, London, Manchester Univ.
12. Bottomore, Tom. 1984: **The Frankfurt school**, Chester, Sussex, Ellis Horwood and London, Tavistock Publications
13. Harlambose, M.etal., 1984: "Ethnomethodology, Phenomenology, Symbolic Intrationalism", in **Sociology- Themes and Perspectives**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
14. Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987: **Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since World War II**, New York, Columbia University Press
15. Martindale, Don, 1990: **The Nature and Type of Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat
16. Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition): **Sociological theory**, New York, McGraw-Hill
17. Craib, Ian. 1992: **Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition)**, London, Harvester Press
17. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition): **The structure of sociological theory**, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat
18. Turner, Bryan, S. (Ed) 1996: **The Black Wall Companion To Social Theory**, USA, Oxford
19. Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition): **Sociological theory**, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat
20. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition): **Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory**, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publication
21. Ritzor George & Godman, Douglas J, 2004: **Classical Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Singapore

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Course – VII: Social Change: Processes and Theories

Unit - I: Social Change, Evolution, Development and Progress, Cultural Change, Social Mobility, Movement and Revolution, Invention – Discovery - Diffusion.

Unit - II: Theories of Social Change - Evolutionary, Functional, Linear, Cyclic

Unit - III: Factors of Social Change - Demographic, Economic, Political, Religious, Technological

Unit - IV: Planning and Development - Changing Development initiatives and state policies, Policy of Protective Discrimination, Inclusive Growth, NGO's and Grass-root initiative.

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from Sociological Journals published during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Miller, S.M., 1959: **Comparative Social Mobility**, Current Sociology, Vol. IX, No. 1
2. Lupiere, Rechar T., 1965: **Social Change**, New York, McGraw-Hill Book Company
3. Srinivas, M.N. 1966: **Social Change in Modern India**, Berkley, University of Berkley
4. Srinivas, M.N., 1966 : **Social Change in Modern India**, Berkley, University of California
5. Rao, M.S.A., 1970: **Urbanization and Social Change**, New Delhi, Orient and Longman
6. Wallerstein, Immanual, 1974: **The Modern World System**, New York, OUP
7. Rao, M.S.A., (ed.), 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
8. Sharma, SL 1980: **Criteria of Social Development**, Journal of Social Action, Jan-March
9. Moore, Wilbert E., 1981: **Social Change**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India
10. Fradman, J. and Rowlands M.J. (eds.), 1982: **The Revolution of Social System**, Gerald Duck Worth and Co.
11. Desai, A.R. 1985: **India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
12. Sharma, S.L. (ed.), 1986: **Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions**, Jaipur, Rawat
13. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat
14. Harrison, D. 1989: **The Sociology of Modernization and Development**, New Delhi, Sage
15. Abraham, M.F. 1990: **Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction**, New Delhi, OUP
16. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990 : **Social Movements in India - A Review of the Literature**, New Delhi, Sage
17. Sharma, S.L., 1994: **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India**, in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA
18. Devi, Laxmi, (Ed.), 1996: **Encyclopedia of Social Change**, (Vol. I-V), New Delhi, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd.
19. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997: **Modernity at Large-Cultural Dimensions of Globalization**, New Delhi, OUP
20. Toari, Dr. Komal, 2000: **Sustainable Human Development Issues and Challenges**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
21. Jamieson, Anne & Victor, Christina, R. 2002: **Researching Ageing and Later Life**, Buckingham, Open University Press
22. Bhatt, G.D. **Emerging Leadership Pattern In Rural India: An Empirical Study**, New Delhi, M.D. Publication
23. U.N.D.P. 2009: **Sustainable Development**, New York, OUP

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Course – VIII: Rural Development: Concepts and Dimensions

- Unit -I.** **Concepts of Rural Society and Rural Development**, Definition and Scope of Rural Society and Rural Development, Economy, Education & Health, Causes of Rural Backwardness, Need for Rural Development
- Unit -II** **Approaches to Rural Development in India**, Participatory Approach, Area Approach, Target Group Approach and Integrated Approach, Relevance of Gandhian and State Approach to Rural Development.
- Unit -III** **Panchayat Raj Institutions**: Evolution - Structure Functions 73rd Amendment Role of PRIs in Rural Development.
- Unit -IV** **Rural Development Programmes**: CDP, IRDP, DWACRA, JRY, TRYSEM, SGRY, SHG'S, NREGA, EDUSAT, Right to Education
- Unit - V:** **Illustrative Studies** - Any one of the following:
- i. Ram Krishna Mukherjee, 1957: **The Dynamics of a Rural Society**
 - ii. Raina, R.L, Sharma, G.L. & Bajpai, S. K., 2008: **Implementation of National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme: A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh**
 - iii. Singh, B.K. 2006: **Women Empowerment through Self Help Groups (SHGs)**
 - iv. Palanithurai, G. 2008: **Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj System in India**
 - v. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 2009: **Rural Life: Grass Roots Perspectives**

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, 1957 : **The Dynamics of a Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic
2. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
3. Sharma and Malhotra, 1977: **Integrated Rural Development**, New Delhi, Abhinav Publ.
4. Robert Chambers, 1983: **Rural Development Putting the Last First**, New York, John Willey & Sons
5. Oommen, T. K., 1984 : **Social Transformation in Rural India**, Mobilization and State Intervention, New Delhi, Vikas
6. Robert Chambers, 1985: **Rural Development**, New York, John Willey & Sons
7. Jain S.C., 1985: **Rural Development**, Delhi, South Asia Books
8. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 1989 : **Grameen Bharat**, Etawah, A.C. Brothers
9. Pande, G.C, 1989: **Strategies of Rural Development in India**, New Delhi, Anmol Publications
10. Kumar, Ashok, 1990: **Planning and Development in Rural India**, New Delhi, Anmol Publications
11. UNDP, **Human Development Report(s)** 1998, 1999, 2000
12. Singh, Sukhdev, 1994: **IRDP and District Development: Role and Implementation of DRDA Schemes**, Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication
13. Sharma, S.L., 1994: **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia : The Case of India**, in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA
14. Singh, Sukhdev, 1994: **IRDP and Poverty Alleviation**, Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication
15. Singh, Jitendra, 1996: "Gandhians in Action" **New Internationally quarterly journal from India dedicated to Gandhian Thought, Action and ecology**, Vol. 4-5, No. 10-16, 1997-98, New Delhi, The Sulabh Foundation, Sulabh International (India)
15. Keshav Dev Gaur, 1996: **Dynamics of Rural Development in India**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication
16. World Bank, 2001: **World Development Report (WDR)**

17. Chadha, G. K., 2003: **Rural industry in India**, New Delhi, ILO
18. B. K. Sahu, 2003: **Rural Development in India**, New Delhi, Anmol Publications
19. Pant, S. K. & Pandey, Janak, 2004: **Social Development in Rural India**, New Delhi, Rawat Publishing
20. Singh, Yogendra, 2004: **The Concept of Participatory Management**, New Delhi, R.K. Printers
21. Desai, Vasant, 2005: **Rural Development in India - Past, Present and Future**, Himalayan Publisher
22. Singh, Yogendra, 2005: **A Manual For Capacity Building of Farming Communities**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers
23. Singh, B.K. 2006: **Women Empowerment Through Self Help Groups (SHGs)** Delhi, Tarun Printers
24. Rai, D.P., et al, 2007: **Community Development**, New Delhi, Shree Publishers
25. Sundar, Ram, 2007: **Panchayati Raj Reform India**, New Delhi, Kanishka Publisher
26. Barik, Bishnu C. & Sahoo, Umesh C., 2008: **Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development**, Jaipur, Rawat Publications
27. Sekar, Chandra S. 2008: **Panchayati Raj and Financial Resource**, New Delhi
28. Jegadeesan, G. & Santana Krishnan R., 2008: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
29. Raina, R.L, Sharma, G.L. & Bajpai, S.K., 2008: **Implementation of National Rural Employment Guarantee, Scheme: A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh**, N. D., Ess Pub.
30. Sudha, V Menon, 2008: **National Rural Employment Guarantee Act: Issues, Challenges and Experiences**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
31. Raina, R.L, Sharma, G.L. & Bajpai, S. K., 2008: **Implementation of National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme: A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh**, New Delhi, Ess Publication
32. N.I.R.D., 2008: **Rural Development in India Some Facets**, Hyderabad
33. Palanithurai, G. 2008: **Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj System in India**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing
34. Chauhan, Brij Raj, 2009: **Rural Life: Grass Roots Perspectives**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
35. Sudhir, Vaidya, 2009: **National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA): With Schemes and Guidelines**, New Delhi, D.K. Agencies
36. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans**, 2007-12, New Delhi, Publication Div.
37. NIRD, 2009: **Journal of Rural Development (JRD), Quarterly**, Hyderabad, Rajendra Nagar
38. U.N.D.P., 2009: **Sustainable Development**, New York, OUP
39. Singh, Yogendra, 2009: "The Concept of Participatory Management: Encouraging Reciprocal Caring" **Contemporary Management**, Vol. II. No. 2, Pp. 8-11, Lucknow, BSIMDS, (Jan-June-09)

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Course IX: Modern Sociological Theory

Unit - I: Neofunctionalism: J. Alexander

Unit - II: Neomarxian: The ruler and the ruled: Dahrendorf, The Frankfurt School - Life world
and system: J. Habermas, Conflict and Social Change: Collins

Unit - III: Functional Analysis of Social Conflict: Lewis A. Coser

Unit - VI: Post Structuralism: Foucault

Unit - V: Recent Trends in Sociological Theorizing: Structuration: Anthony Giddens, Habitus
and Field: Bourdieu, Post Modernism: Derrida

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from Sociological Journals published during
the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Ralph, Dahrendorf, 1959: **Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
2. Greinhard, Lenski, 1965: **Power and Privilege**, New York, Free Press
3. Coser, Lewis A., 1965: **The Functions of Social Conflict**, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul
4. Garfinkel, H., 1967: **Studies in Ethnomethodology**, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
5. Blumer, H., 1969: **Symbolic Interactionism**, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs
6. **Michel Foucault, 1969:** The Archaeology of Knowledge and the Discourse on Language, New York, Harper Colophon
7. Althusser, Lois, 1969: **For Marx**, Penguin Books
8. George, Psathas, 1973: **Phenomenological Sociology**, New York, John Willey and Sons
9. Bottomore, T.B. and Rubel, Maxmillen (eds.), 1973: **Karl Marx: Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, Penguin Books
10. Coser, L. A. 1977: **Masters of Sociological Thought**, New York: Harcourt Brace
11. **Jacques Derrida, 1978:** Writing and Difference, Chicago, University of Chicago
12. Haralambose, M. et.al. 1980: **Ethnomethodology, Phenomenology, Symbolic Intrationalism in his Sociology- Themes and Perspectives**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982: **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
14. Giddens, Anthony, 1983: **Central Problems in Social Theory: Action Structure and Contradiction**, London, Macmillan
15. Lyotard, Jean - Francois, 1984: **The Post modern Condition**, Manchester University Press
16. Michel Foucault: 1965: **Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason**, New York, Vintage
17. Jeffrey C Alexander, 1987: **Twenty Lectures: Sociological Theory Since World War II**, New York, Columbia University Press
18. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1992: **An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology**, Chicago, University of Chicago
19. Craib, Ian, 1992(2nd edition): **Modern Social Theory from Parsons to Habermas**, London, Harvester Press
20. Collins, Randall, 1997 (Indian Edition): **Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
21. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1997: **Outline of a Theory of Practice**, Landon, Cambridge University
22. Bourdieu, Pierre, 1998: **Practical Reason: On the Theory of Action**, USA, Stanford Uni. Press
23. Swatz David, 1998: **Culture & Power: The Sociology of Pierre Bourdieu**, Chicago, University of Chicago
24. Jacques Derrida, 2003: **The Problem of Genesis in Husserl's Philosophy**, Chicago, University of Chicago

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Course X: Explanation in Social Science

Unit - I: Some Basic Terms: Proposition, Hypothesis, Classification and Definition

Unit - II: The Nature of Social Facts, Uniqueness and Generality, Objectivity in Social Sciences.

Unit - III: Methods of Explanation, The use of Comparative Analysis

Unit - IV: Classical / Contemporary Books for Detailed Study: Any one of the following will be selected every year

a: Durkheim, E., 1895: **The Rules of Sociological Method**

b: Max Weber, 1968: **Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism**

c: E.H. Carr, 1984: **What is History ?**

d. Ury, John, 1999: **Sociology Beyond Society**

e. Gupta, Dipankar, 2000: **Mistaking Modernity: India between Worlds**

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from referred sociological journal published during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Durkheim, E., 1964 : **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, The Free Press
2. Brown, R., 1968 : **Explanation in Social Sciences**, London, RKP
3. Ginsberg, M., 1968 : **Essays in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, Middle Sex, Penguin Books
4. Cohen and Negel: 1968 : **An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method**, New Delhi, Allied Publishes
5. Max Weber, 1968: **Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism**, London, Unwin University
6. Gibson, R., 1968: **The Logic of Social Inquiry** , London, Routledge and Kegal Paul
7. Weber, Max, 1969: **The Methodology of Social Sciences**, New York, The Free Press
8. Myrdal, G., 1970: **Objectivity in Social Research**, London, Garald Duck Worth & Co.
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology : A Guide to Problems and Literature**, Bombay, George Allen
10. Dube, S.C., 1973: **Social Sciences in a Changing Society**, Lucknow, EFCS
11. Smelser, Neil J., 1976: **Comparative Methods in Social Science**, New Delhi, Prentice
12. E.H. Carr, 1984: **What is History ?**, London, The Penguin Books
13. Shipman, Martin. 1988. **The Limitations of Social Research**, London, Sage
14. Little, D. 1991: **Varieties of Social Explanation: an introduction to the philosophy of social science**, Boulder, West view
15. Rosenberg, A. 1995: **Philosophy of Social Science**, Boulder, West view
16. Carnap, R. (Ed. by Martin Gardner) 1995: **An Introduction to the Philosophy of Science**, New York, Dover
17. Fay, B., 1996: **Contemporary Philosophy of Social Science**, Oxford, Blackwell
18. Hollis, M. 1996: **Reason in Action: Essays in the Philosophy of Social Science**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
19. Kuper, Adam and Kuper, Jessica (eds.), 1996: (2nd edition). **The social science encyclopedia**, London and New York, Routledge
20. Ury, John, 1999: **Sociology Beyond Society**, London, Routledge- Taylor & Francis
21. Gupta, Dipankar, 2000: **Mistaking Modernity: India between Worlds**, New York, Harper Collins Publishers
22. Mukherjee, P.N., (eds.) 2000: **Methodology in Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspectives**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
23. Elster, J. 2007: **Explaining Social Behavior: More Nuts and Bolts for the Social Sciences**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
24. Cargan, Leonard, 2008: **Doing Social Research**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication

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Course – XI: Social Change in India

Unit - I: Processes of Social Change: Universalization, Parochialization, Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization, Modernization, Globalization, Post - Globalised / Globalism

Unit - II: Approaches to the Social Change:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| A. Evolutionary Approach | B. Cultural Approach |
| C. Structural Approach | D. Dialectical Historical Approach |

Unit - III: Factors of Social Change: Demographic, Economic, Political, Religious, Technological, Impediment and Favorable Factors of Social Change

Unit - IV: Social Movements in India: Arya Samaj, Chipko, BKU

Unit - V: Critique of Development: Ecological and Feminist Perspective

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from referred Sociological Journals during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, 1957: **The Dynamics of a Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
2. Srinivas, M.N., 1966: **Social Change in Modern India**, Berkley, University of California Press
3. Moore, Wilbert E., 1968: "**Social Change**" in **International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences**, Vol. 14, New York, Macmillan and Free Press
4. Rao, M.S.A., 1970: **Urbanization and Social Change**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
5. Wallerstein Immanuel, 1974: **The Modern World System**, New York, OUP
6. Srinivas, M.N., 1977: **Dimensions of Social Change in India**, California, Berkeley Univ. Press
7. Rao, M.S.A., (ed.), 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
8. Moore, Wilbert E., 1981: **Social Change**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India
9. Desai, A.R. 1985: **India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
10. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat
11. Sharma, S.L.(ed.), 1986 : **Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions**, Jaipur, Rawat
12. Harrison, D. 1989: **The Sociology of Modernization and Development**, New Delhi, Sage
13. Giddens, Anthony. 1990: **The Consequences of Modernity**, Cambridge, Polity Press
14. Abraham, M.F. 1990: **Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction**, New Delhi, OUP
15. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990: **Social Movements in India - A Review of the Literature**, N.D, Sage
16. Sharma, S.L. 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", **Sociological Bulletin**
17. Sharma, S.L., 1994: "**Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia: The Case of India**" in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA
18. Devi,Laxmi, (Ed.), 1996: **Encyclopedia of Social Change, (Vol. I-V)**, New Delhi, Anmol Pub.Ltd.
19. Ramakrishnan, P.S. 2001: **Ecology and Sustainable Development**, New Delhi, National B. Trust
20. Tracey, Revenson, A, 2002: **Ecological Research to Promote Social Change**, N.Y, Plenum Pub. Guha, Ram Chandra, Social Ecology, New Delhi, O.U.P.
21. Singh Yogendra, **Social Stratification and Change**, New Delhi, Manohar
22. Dhanagre, D.N., **Themes Perspective on Indian Sociology**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
23. Desai, A.R., **Social Background of Indian Nationalism**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
24. Rudolph, L.I et.al. 2004: **Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India**, New Delhi, Orient Longman

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Course – XII: Works of a Classical or Contemporary or Modern Sociologist -
(Any of the three XII (a) or XII (b) or XII (c) will be selected every year)

XII (a): Works of a Classical Sociologist: (Any one of the following authors will be selected)

XII (a): i. Emile Durkheim:
a. Elementary Form of Religious Life
b. The Division of Labour in Society
c. The Suicide

OR

XII (a): ii. Max Weber:
a. Protestant Ethics and Sprit of Capitalism
b. Theory of Social and Economic Organization
c. Methodology of Social Sciences

OR

XII (a): iii. Karl Marx:
a. Communist Manifesto
b. Das Capital
c. Karl Marx's Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy

XII (b): Works of a Contemporary Sociologist: (Any one of the following authors will be selected)

XII (b): i. Talcott Parsons:
The Social System
Critics of the Author

OR

XII (b): ii. R. K. Merton:
Social Theory and Social Structure
Critics of the Author

OR

XII (b): iii. Ralph Dahrendorf:
Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society
Critics of the Author

OR

XII (b): iv. Lewis A. Coser,
The Functions of Social Conflict
Critics of the Author

XII (c): Works of a Modern Sociologist: (Any one of the following authors will be selected)

XII (c): i. Jacques Derrida:
Writing and Difference
The Problem of Genesis in Husserl's Philosophy

OR

XII (c): ii. Michel Foucault:
Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason
The Archaeology of Knowledge and the Discourse on Language

OR

XII (c): iii. Pierre Bourdieu:
An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology
Practical Reason: On the Theory of Action

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals
Published over the last three years.

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Course – XIII: Society in India

Unit - I: Indian Social Structure: Peoples of India, Groups and Communities, Unity in Diversity
Tribe, Caste, Class, Gender, Ethnicity, Religion.

Unit - II: Social Institutional Arrangements: Family, Marriage, Kinship.

Unit - III: Political Institutions: Panchayati Raj, Bureaucracy, Political parties, State and Civil Society.

Unit - IV: Changing Organization of Production: Agrarian – Industrial – Knowledge Society,
Rural urban interaction.

Unit - V: Planning and Development - Changing Development initiatives and state policies,
Policy of Protective Discrimination, Inclusive Growth, NGO's and Grass-root initiative

Unit - VI: Emerging Concerns:

Poverty, Unemployment, illiteracy, Health, Deviance, Aged, Homosexuals, Ecology and Environment, Girl Child, Micro-financing

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from sociological journal published during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mukherjee, Ram Krishna, 1957 : **The Dynamics of Rural Society**, Berlin, Academic Verlag
2. Mukherjee, D.P., 1958: **Diversities**, New Delhi, People's Publishing House
3. Moore, Wilbert E., 1968 : "**Social Change**" in **International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences**, Vol. 14, New York, Macmillan and Free Press
4. Parsons, Talcott, et.al (eds.), 1968 : **Theories of Society**, New York, The Free Press
5. Damle, Y.B., 1968: "Reference Group Theory with regard to Mobility in Caste" in James Silverberg (ed.) **Social Mobility in the Caste System in India**,
6. Desai, A.R. (ed.) 1969: **Rural Sociology in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
7. Duverger, Maurice, 1969: **Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State**, London, Methue and Co.
8. Redfield, Robert, 1969: **Little Community, Peasant Society & Culture**, Chicago, University Press
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology - A Guide to Problems and Literature**, New Delhi, Allen & Unwin
10. Oommen, T. K., 1984: **Social Transformation in Rural India**, Mobilization and State Intervention, New Delhi, Vikas
11. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat
12. Uberoi, Patricia, 1993: **Family, Kinship and Marriage in India**, New Delhi, OUP
13. Jamieson, Anne & Victor, Christina, R. 2002: **Researching Ageing and Later Life**, London, Buckingham, Open University Press
14. Singh, K. S., 2002: **People of India: An Introduction** (Vol.-I), USA, Oxford University Press
15. Davis, Kingsley, 2004 (Seventh Edition): **Human Society**, New Delhi, Surjeet Publication
16. Palanithurai, G. 2008: **Dynamics of New Panchayati Raj System in India**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company

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Course – XIV: Perspectives on Indian Society.

Unit - I: Indological / Textual Perspectives: G.S. Ghurye, Louis Dumont

Unit - II: Structural - Functional Perspective: M.N. Srinivas, S. C. Dube

Unit - III: Marxian Perspective: A.R. Desai, D. P. Mukherjee

Unit - IV: Civilizational Perspective: N. K. Bose, Surajit Sinha

Unit - V: Subaltern Perspective: B. R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from sociological journal published during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mukherjee, D.P., 1958: **Diversities**, Delhi, People's Publishing House
2. Dumont, Louis, 1970: **Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste system and Its Implications**, New Delhi, Vikas
3. Dube, S.C., 1973: **Social Sciences in a Changing Society**, Lucknow, EFCS
4. Singh, Y., 1973: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Delhi, Thomson Press
5. Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, eds, 1986: **Indian Sociology : Reflections and Introspections**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
6. Singh, Y., 1986: **Indian Sociology :Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns**, Delhi, Vistaar
7. Singh, K.S., 1992: **The People of India : An Introduction**, Calcutta, Seagull Books
8. Dhanagare, D.N., 1993: **Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology**, Jaipur, Rawat
9. Momin, A.R., 1996: **The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
10. Patel, Sujata, 2002: **"The Profession and Its Association - Five Decades of the Indian Sociological Society"**, International Sociology, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp:269-284
11. Nagla, B.K. 2008: **Indian Sociological Thought**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
12. Romotra, K.C. 2008: **Development Processes and Scheduled castes**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication

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Course - XV: Classifications in Sociology

Unit - I: Meaning and Relevance of Classification in Sociology

Unit - II: Classification of Societies:

- a. **August Comte:** Theological - Metaphysical - Positive Stage
- b. **Emile Durkheim:** Mechanical and Organic Society
- c. **Herbert Spencer:** Militant and Industrial Society
- d. **Karl Marx:** Primitive - Ancient - Feudal - Capitalist
- e. **Tonnias:** Gemeinschaft - Geselleschaft
- f. **Henry Maine:** Status - Contract Society
- g. **Poper:** Tribal Society - Open Society

Unit - III: Principles and Criteria for the classifications

Unit - IV: Classification of Groups: Group and Quasi Group, Primary and Secondary Groups, In Group and out Group, Membership and Non-Membership Group

Recent Articles: A Student will select two articles from referred Sociological Journals published during the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Durkheim, Emile, 1947: **The Division of Labour in Society**, New York, Free Press
2. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Free Press
3. Parsons, Talcott, et al. (eds.), 1960: **Theories of Society**, New York, Free Press
4. Bottomore, T.B. and M. Rubel (eds.), 1961: **Karl Marx's Selected Writings in Sociology and Social Philosophy**, London, The Penguin Books
5. Durkheim, E., 1964: **The Rules of Sociological Method**, New York, Free Press
6. Merton, R.K., 1968: **Social Theory and Social Structure**, New Delhi, Amerind
7. Damle, Y.B., 1968: "Reference Group Theory with regard to Mobility in Caste" in James Silverberg (ed.) **Social Mobility in the Caste System in India**, New York, Mouton De Gruyter
8. Bertell, Olmenn, 1971: **Alienation: Marx's Conception of Man in Capitalistic Society**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp: 131-242
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1972: **Sociology - A Guide to Problems and Literature**, New Delhi, Allen & Unwin
10. Raymond, Aron, 1974: **Main Currents in Sociological Thought**, Vol. I & II. London, The Penguin Books
11. Abraham, M. Francis, 1982: **Modern Sociological Theory**, Delhi, OUP
12. Collins, Randell, 1997: **Sociological Theory**, New Delhi, Rawat Publication
13. Martindale, Don, 2001: **Nature and Types of Sociological Theory**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
14. Kingley, Davis, 2004 (Seventh Reprint): **Human Society**, New Delhi, Surjeet Pub.

Course XVI-1: Participatory Management in Community Development

- Unit - I:** Participatory Management: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Relevance
- Unit - II:** Approach: Training Methodology, Conscinstization and follow up capacity building activities
- Unit - III:** Needs Assessment of target group specially: SC, ST, OBC, Women and PH.
- Unit - IV:** Participatory Extension: (a) PRA: Participatory Rural Appraisal
(b) FGS: Focused Group Strategy
(c) PLA: Participatory Learning & Action
- Unit - V:** Monitoring & Evaluation: Gap Analysis Participatory Monitoring & Evaluation
Participatory, Methodologies for Evaluating Training & Extension Interventions
Pedagogy: Practical for ten days spread over to whole semester.

REFERENCES:

1. Jackson, Adrian June, 1995: **Leadership Circles from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 23, London: IIED
2. Hinton, Rachel, 1995: **What Is PRA? A Participatory Learning Game from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 24, London, IIED
3. Chambers, Robert, 1996: **Dominance And Submission from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 26, London, IIED
4. Dereze, Jean and Sen, Amartya. 1996: **India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, New Delhi, OUP
5. Guijt, Irene, 1996: **For or Against? from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 27, London, IIED
6. Sarah, Gelpke, Water Aid June, 1997: **Using Drama in PRA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 29, London, IIED
7. Coupal, Francoise, 1999: **Exploring Evaluation Through Drawing from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 33, London, IIED
8. Guy, Susan; Inglis Andrew S., 1999: **Introducing The 'H-Form' - A Method For Monitoring And Evaluation from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 34, London, IIED
9. Hagmann, J. with Chuma, E., Murwira, K. & Conndlly, M., 1999: **Putting process into practice: Operationalising participatory extension by Network**, Paper No. 94 AgREN, London, ODI

10. Rowley, John, 1999: **Matrix Ranking of PRA Tools from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 36, London, IIED
11. Sharma, S.L. 2000. “**Empowerment without Antagonism: A Case for Reformulation of Women’s Empowerment Approach**”. **Sociological Bulletin**. Vol.49. No.1, New Delhi
12. Wanduragala, Randini, 2000: **Analysing Personal Dilemmas from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 37, London, IIED
13. Toari, Dr. Komal, 2000: **Sustainable Human Development Issues and Challenges**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
14. Mukherjee, Neela, 2001: **PRA/PLA Training from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, London, IIED
15. Saxena, R. S & Pradhan, S. K., 2002: **Evaluation Report of Privatization of Agriculture Extension under UP Sodic Land Reclamation Project (UPSLRP-II), STEM**
16. Saxena, Rajiv S. & Saxena, R.S. & Pradhan, S. K, 2002: **In search of a meaningful participatory training methodology from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 44, London, IIED
17. Pradhan, Subir K, 2002: **Through restoring human values: an experience with farmers' organizations from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, London, IIED
18. Saxena, Rajiv S. & Pradhan, Subir, 2003: **Participatory tools for the evaluation of training interventions from Participatory Learning and Action (PLA)**, Notes No. 47, London, IIED
19. Food & Agriculture Organization Manual: No. 14 - "**Participatory Training and Extension in Farmers' Water Management - FAO**, Rome, Italy
20. Singh, Yogendra, 2004: **The Concept of Participatory Management: Encouraging Reciprocal Caring**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers

Course XVI-2 : Political Sociology

Unit - I Approaches: Functional, Systemic, Conflict, Historical and Comparative with one illustration of each.

Unit - II Basic Concepts: Power, Influence De-Centralization of Power, Authority, Forms of legitimacy, Bureaucracy, Political Culture, Rural Leadership, Political Parties, Election, Nation Building, Domination, Coercion and Resistance

Unit - III Government and Civil Society and Market, Citizenship, Politician and Administrators

Unit - IV Grass Root Politics, Leadership, Capacity Building, Globalization

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Weber, Max, 1947: **The Theory of Social and Economic Organization**, New York, Macmillan Press
2. Michels, Robert. 1949: **Political Parties**, Glencko, Free Press
3. Almond, Badriel A. & Colmen, J.S., 1960: **The Politics of the Developing Areas**, U.S.A., Princeton University Press
4. Wright, Mills C, 1963: **Power Elite**, New York, Oxford University Press
5. Easten, David, 1965: **System Analysis of Political Life**, New York
6. Desai, A.R., 1966: **Social Background of Indian Nationalism**, Bombay, Asia Publ.
7. Pye, Lucian W, 1966: **Aspects of Political Development**, New Delhi, Amerind
8. Nettle, J.P., 1967: **Political Mobilization**, London, Faber and Faber Ltd.
9. Bottomore, T.B., 1968: **Elites and Society**, London, Penguin Books Ltd.
10. Bendix, R and Lipset S.M., 1969: **Nation Building and Citizenship**, New York, The Free Press
11. Duverger, Maurice, 1969: **Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State**, London, Methue and Co.
12. Eisenstadt, S.N., 1971: **Political Sociology**, New York, Oxford University Press
13. Lipset, S.M., 1963: **Political Man: The Social Basis of Politics**, New York, Anchor Books
14. Kothari, R., (ed). 1973: **Caste in Indian Politics**, New Delhi, Orient Longman
15. Kothari, R., 1979: **Politics in India**, Delhi, Orient Longman
16. Sharma, S.S., 1988: **Factions in Northern Rural India**, New Delhi, Shree Pub. House
17. Mitra, Subrata K 1992: **Power, Protest and Participation: Local Elites and Politics of Development**, UK, Routledge
18. Gupta, Dipankar, 1995: **Political Sociology in India: Contemporary Trends**, Bombay, Orient Longman
19. Beteille, Andre. 1997: **Society and Politics in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
20. Bose, Sujata et.al. (eds). 1997: **Nationalism Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India**, New Delhi, OUP
21. Keil, Roger et.al. 1998: **Political Ecology: Global and Local**, London, Routledge
22. Ali, Ashraf and Sharma, L. N., 2001: **Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics**, Hyderabad, Universities Press
23. Jana, A K et.al. (eds). 2002: **Class, Ideology and Political Parties in India**, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers
24. Kishwar, Madhu Purnima, 2006: **Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalisation in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
25. Rudolph, L. I., et.al. (eds). 2008: **Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Year Perspective, 1956-2006**. Vol – I, II, III. Delhi, Oxford University Press
26. Roy, Ramashray, **Politician and Administrator**, New Delhi, IIPA

Course VI-3 : Rural Industrialization and Entrepreneurship

- UNIT - I. Rural Industrialization:** Concept and Relevance of Rural Industrialization for Rural Development, Gandhian and State Approach to Rural Industrialization, Appropriate Technology for Rural Industries, Concept of Capacity Building for Rural Industrialization
- UNIT - II. Entrepreneurship:** Concept, Characteristics and types of Entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurship and Rural Industrialization, Development of Rural Entrepreneurship in India, Factors favorable for Entrepreneurship
- UNIT - III.** Policies and Programmes for the Development of Rural Industries, Industrial Policy Resolutions, Five Year Plans, Khadi and Village Industries Commission, Objectives - K.V.I.C. During Five Year Plans
- UNIT - IV. Rural Industrial Sectors:** Small Scale, Handloom, Agro - based Industries, Rural Artisans, Handicrafts and Sericulture.
- UNIT -IV.** Field Level Organizations District, Industries Centre (DIC), National Institute for Small Industries Extension and Training (NISLET), Small Industry Development Organization (SIDO), Small Industries Service Institutions, Consultancy Organizations, Financial Organizations - Regional Rural Banks and State Finance Corporations.
- UNIT - VI.** Impediments of Rural Industrialization in Indian Villages
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Retzlaff, 1962: **Village Government in India**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
2. Broehl, Jr. Wayne G., 1978: **The Village Entrepreneur: Change Agents in India's Rural Development**, London, USA, Harvard University Press
3. Robert Chambers, 1983: **Rural Development Putting the Last First**, New York, John Willey & Sons
4. Uddin Sami, 1990: **Entrepreneurship Development in India**, New Delhi, Mittal Publication
5. Sharma, S.L., 1994 : **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia : The Case of India**, in Samad (ed.) **Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia**, Kaulalampur, ADIPA Publication
7. Pundir, J.K. 1998: **Banking, Bureaucracy and Social Network**, New Delhi, Sarup & Sons
8. Patricia H. Thornton, 1999: **The Sociology of Entrepreneurship**, Durham, North Carolina, Duke University
9. Narayana, N., 2001: **Rural Industrialization in India: Strategies And Politics**, New Delhi, National Publishing House
10. Chadha, G. K., 2003: **Rural industry in India**, New Delhi, ILO
11. Singh, Yogendra, 2005: **A Manual for Capacity Building of Farming Communities**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers
12. Verma, Sawalia Bihari, & et. al., 2006: **Entrepreneurial Development**, New Delhi, Ajay Publication
13. Tiwari, Sanjay, 2007: **Entrepreneurship Development in India**, New Delhi, The Online Book Store
14. Sinha, S K, 2007: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, New Delhi, Shree Publ.
15. Jegadeesan, G. & Santana Krishnan R., 2008: **Entrepreneurship and Rural Development in India**, Dehradun, ICFAI University
16. Sundaram, J.B., **Rural Industrial Development K.V.I.C. Khadi and Village Industries**
17. Battacharya S.N. **The Gandhian Approach Rural Industrialization in India**
18. Bagli, V., **Khadi and Village Industries in the Indian Economy**
19. Vasant, Desai, **Organization and Management of Small Scale Industries**, Himalayan Publisher
20. Verma, J C, Pai, Sudha B, Singh, Gurpal, **Small Business and Industry: A Handbook for Entrepreneurs**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
21. Government of India: **Eleventh Five Year Plans**, 2007-12, New Delhi, Publication Division

Course XVI-4 : Sociology of Disasters and Disaster Planning

- Unit - I.** Concepts, Definitions and Nature of Disasters.
- Unit - II.** Causes and Types of Disasters: famines, floods, earthquakes, epidemics, wars, industrial disasters, nuclear disasters.
- Unit - III.** The effects and aftermath of disasters: victims and survivors
- Unit - IV.** The Welfare State and Disasters: the role of the state in preventing, apprehending and managing disasters.
- Unit - V.** Disasters and civil Society: meaning of Disasters, the role of voluntary organizations, political organizations, citizens associations international bodies, Recent Developments
- Unit - VI.** **Obstacles:** Social, Economic, Cultural & Political
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Haksar, P. N. et. al., 1981: **A Statement of Scientific Temper**, Bombay, Nehru Centre
2. Sen, Amartya, 1981: **Poverty and Famines**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
3. P. N. Haksar et al. 1981: **A Statement on Scientific Temper**, Bombay, Nehru Centre
4. Ivan Illich, 1981: **The Delinking of Peace and Development**, 3, pp. 257-65, New Delhi,
5. Sharma, Dharendra, 1983: **India's Nuclear Estate**, New Delhi, Lancens
6. Nandy, Ashish, 1985: **The Bomb, The Illustrated Weekly of India**, 4 August
7. Veena Das and Ashis Nandy, 1985: 'Violence, Victimhood and the Language of Silence', **Contributions to Indian Sociology**, Vol, 19, pp. 177-94
8. Sahasrabudhey, Sunil, 1985: **Bhopal: Science Must Share the Blame**, PPST Bulletin,
9. Praful, Bidwai, 1986: **Atomic Power on the Run**, The Times of India
10. Praful Bidwai, 1986: **Atomic Power on the Run**, The Times of India, The Times of India, 13- 15 October
10. Shiv Visvanathan 1986: Bhopal: The Imagination of a Disaster, Alternatives, No. II, pp. 147-65.
11. T. S. Ananthu, 1986: **Towards a New Methodology in Science**, Paper Presented at the National Institute for Science, Technology and Development, New Delhi
12. Ward Morehouse &, Subramaniam M. Arun, 1986, (First Edition) : **The Bhopal Tragedy: What Really Happened and What It Means for American Workers and Communities at Risk**, New York, The Apex Press
- Shanti George, 1986: **Operation Flood: An Appraisal of Current Indian Dairy Policy**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. Sharma, Dharendra (ed.) 1986: The Indian Atom: Power and Proliferation, **Philosophy and Social Action**, New Delhi
14. Bhopal, Shiv Visvanathan, 1986: **The Imagination of a Disaster**, Alternatives, II.
15. Sharma, Dharendra, 1993: **India's Nuclear Estate**, New Delhi, Lancens
16. Bajaj, Jatinder K.: **The Bhopal Tragedy: The Responsibility of the Scientific Community**
17. Nandy, Ashish: **Science, Authoritarianism and Culture**, New Delhi, Institute of Economic Growth

Course XVI-5 : Human Resource Development:

- UNIT - I** Organization - Meaning and significance, what is organization? Organisation process, traditional versus modern approaches, Properties of modern organization, need for organization, typology of organization, Organization culture: Risks and pitfalls of strong culture, developing organization culture.
- UNIT - II** Human Resources Importance of Human relations, nature of human needs, Motivation, early theories of motivation, Hierarchy of needs theory, Theory X and Theory Y, Motivation: Hygiene Theory, Cognitive Evaluation Theory, McClelland's theory of needs, Training design and methodology for HRD in the form of Capacity Building
- UNIT - III** Organization Behavior Management function, Management roles, management skills, organizational change, nature of work change, dilemma of change, stability versus change, Group dynamics of change.
- UNIT - IV** Human Resource System - Human resource function, organization climate, Factors affecting organizational climate, job satisfaction, Measurement of Job satisfaction, consequences of job dissatisfaction.
- UNIT - V** Leadership styles. Autocratic / oblique, authoritative, directive styles, Democratic / Participative styles. Theories of leadership, trait theory, Behavioral theory, Situational theory.

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mamoria, C. B., 1980: **Dynamics of Industrial Relations**, Himalaya Publishing house,
2. Mamoria.C.B., 1980: **Personnel Management**, Himalaya Publishing House
3. Flippo, B.Edwin1984: **Personnel Management**, McGraw Hill International Edition, N. D.
4. Rao, Ganofadhar & Rao, M, 1987: **V.S.P., Narayanan P.S. Organizational Behavior**, New Delhi, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
5. Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991: **Reflections on Human Development**, New Delhi, OUP
6. Singh, Bhawdeep, 1997: **Current Trends in Human Resource Development**, New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publications
7. UNDP. 1997: **Human Development Report**, New York, Oxford University Press
8. Richard, H., 1997: **Organizations: structure, Processes and outcomes**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
9. Stephen, Robbins. P., 1998: **Organizational Behavior**, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
10. Monappa Arun, Engineer, Mahrukh, 1999: **Liberalization and Human resource Management**, New Delhi, Response Books
11. Bhatia, S. 1999: **Principles and techniques of Personnel Management/Human Resource Management**, New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publications
12. Srivastava, M.P, 1999: **Human Resource Training Paradigm, Need for change**, Manak Publications, Pvt. Ltd.
13. Toari, Dr. Komal, 2000: **Sustainable Human Development Issues and Challenges**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
14. Singh, Yogendra, 2005: **A Manual for Capacity Building of Farming Communities**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers
15. Sharma, Sandhir, 2009: **Human Resource Development**, New Delhi, Maxford Books

Course XVI-6 : Sociology of Development

- Unit - I. Perspectives on the study of Development:**
- a) Definitions and Indices
 - b) Distinction between change, Progress, Evolution and Development
 - c) Liberal and Marxist Perspectives
 - d) Epistemological Critiques of Development
- Unit - II State and market: Institutions and ideologies:**
- a) Planned Development and Society
 - b) Globalization and Liberalization
- Unit - III. The micro-politics of development:**
- a) Transforming Communities: Maps and Models
 - b) Knowledge and Power in Development
 - c) Re-inventing Development: Subaltern Movements
- Unit - IV: Pre-requisites of Development: Sociological Aspects of Economy Growth**
- Unit - V: Obstacles: Social, Economic, Cultural & Political**

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Hoselitz, 1960: **Sociological Aspects of Economic Development**, Chicago, C.U. Press
2. Illich, I. 1974: **Energy and Equity**. Calcutta: Rupa. Byres, T. 1981: "The New Technology, Class Formation and Class Action in the Indian Countryside", in **Journal of Peasant Studies**, 8(4).
3. Bardhan, P. 1984: **The Political Economy of Development in India**, Delhi, OUP.
4. Andrew, W. 1984: **Introduction to the Sociology of Development**, New Jersey, Humanities Press International
5. Ludden, D. 1992: 'India's Development Regime' in N. Dirks (ed.): **Colonialism and Culture**, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press
6. Ferguson, J. 1994: **The Anti-Politics Machine: "Development", Depoliticization and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho**, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press
7. Kabeer, N. 1994: **Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought**, London, Verso
8. Escobar, A. 1995: **Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World**, Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press
9. Baviskar, A. 1995: **In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
10. Harris, N. 1995: **The New Untouchables: Immigration and the New World Worker**, London, The Penguin Books

11. Dreze, J. and Sen, A. 1995: **India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
12. McMichael, P. 1996: **Development and Social Change: A Global Perspective**, Thousand Oaks, CA, Pine Forge Press
13. Deshpande, S. 1997: 'From Development to Adjustment: Economic Ideologies, the Middle Class and 50 Years of Independence', in **Review of Development and Change**, 11 (2): 294-318
14. Cooper, F and Randall P. (Eds.). 1997: **International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge**, Berkeley, University of California Press
15. Scott, J. C. 1998: **Seeing Like a State**. New Haven, Yale University Press
16. Frank, A.G. 1998: **Reorient: Global Economy in the Asian Age**, Berkeley, University of California Press
17. Gupta, A. 1998: **Postcolonial Developments: Agriculture in the Making of Modern India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
18. Tsing, A. 1999: 'Becoming a Tribal Elder, and other Green Development Fantasies' in Tania Murray Li (ed.): **Transforming the Indonesian Uplands: Marginality. Power and Production**, Amsterdam, Hardwood
19. Li, T.M. 1999: 'Compromising Power: Development, Culture and Rule In Indonesia', **Cultural Anthropology**, 14(3): 295-322.
20. Moore, Donald, S. 1999: 'The Crucible of Cultural Politics, Reworking "Development" in Zimbabwe's Eastern Highlands', **American Ethnologist**,
21. Agrawal, A. 1999: 'Community-in-conservation: Tracing the outlines of an enchanting concept' in R. Jeffrey and N. Sundar (eds.): **A New Moral Economy for India's forests? Discourses of community and participation**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
22. Dreze, J. 2000: 'Militarism, Development and Democracy', in **Economic and Political Weekly**, 35(14): 1171-1183
23. Sen, A. 2000: **Development as Freedom**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
24. Pietersen, J.N. 2001: **Development Theory: Deconstructions/ Reconstructions**, New Delhi, Vistaar Publications

Course XVI-7 : Environmental Sociology

Unit I: Environmental Sociology

- i. Concept, Emergence and scope

Unit II: Theoretical Tradition

- i. Emerging theoretical paradigms

Unit III: Social Concerns over Environmental Issues

- i. Depletion of natural resources, Social Forestry, Joint Forest Management
- ii. Social costs of population explosion, pollution - Excessive use of fertilizers and pesticides poverty, development
- iii. Green politics, Eco-feminism, Deep- ecology, Bio-regionalism, Ecological modernization;
- iv. Policy Prescriptions.

Unit IV: Environmental Movements

- i. Organizations, ideologies, programmes, leadership, people's participation
- ii. Case studies

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1968: **Man and His Habitation: A Study in Social Ecology**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
2. Anderson, Walt (ed.) 1975: **Politics and Environment: A Reader in Ecological Crisis**, California, Goodyear Publishing Company
3. World Commission on **Environment and Development**, 1987: **Our Common Future**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
4. Shiva, Vandana, 1991: **Ecology and the Politics of Survival: Conflicts over Natural Resources in India**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
5. Rosenberg, Walter A. 1991: **Environmental Politics and Policy**, New Delhi, East West Press
6. Thukral, Enakshi Ganguli 1992: **Big Dams, Displaced People**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
7. Sen, Geeti (ed.) 1992: **Indigenous Visions: Peoples of India Attitudes to the Environment**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
8. Asthana, Vandana 1992: **The Politics of Environment: A Profile**, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House
9. Saksena, K.D. 1993: **Environmental Planning, Politics and Programmes in India**, Delhi, Shipra Publication
10. Mukherjee, A (eds.) et.al. 1993: **Environment and development: Views from the east and the West**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
11. Krishna, Sumi 1996: **Environmental Politics: People's Lives and Development Choices**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
12. Guha, Ramchandra (ed.) 1994: **Social Ecology**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. David, A, & Guha, R. (eds) 1995: **Nature, Culture, Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press

14. Giddens, Anthony, 1996: “**Global Problems and Ecological Crisis**” in **Introduction to Sociology**. IInd Edition, New York, Norton & Co.
15. Guha, R & J. Martin-Alier, 1997: **Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays North and South**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
16. Karlsson, B. G. 1997: **Contested Belonging: An Indigenous People’s Struggle for forest and Identity in Sub-Himalayan Bengal**, Lund, Department of Sociology, Lund University
17. Lindahl-Kiessling, K (eds.) et.al. 1997: **Population, Economic Development, and the Environment**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
18. Harvey, B & J. D. Hallett (eds.) 1977: **Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis**, London
19. Gadgil, Madhav & R. Guha 1997: **This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
20. Rawat, Ajay 1998: **Forests on Fire: Ecology and Politics in the Himalayan Terai**, New Delhi, Cosmo
21. Kalland, A & G. Persoon (eds.) 1998: **Environmental Movements in Asia**, Richmond Surrey, Curzon
22. Singh, Jitendra, 1996: Gandhians in Action, **New Internationally quarterly journal from India dedicated to Gandhian Thought, Action and ecology**, Vol. 4-5, No. 10-16, 1997-98, New Delhi, The Sulabh Foundation, Sulabh International (India).
23. Keil, Roger et.al. 1998: **Political Ecology: Global and Local**, London, Routledge
24. Guha, Sumit 1999: **Environment and Ethnicity in India: 1200-1991**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
25. Mohan, Madan 2000: **Ecology and Development**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
26. Foster, J. Bellamy 2001: **Marx’s Ecology: Materialism and Nature**, Kharagpur, Cornerstone Publications
27. Bhargava, Gopal 2001: **Ecological Politics: Different Dimensions**, New Delhi, Kalpaz Publications
28. Gettel, R. G. et.al.(eds.) 2004: **Ecologism: An Essential Reading**, New Delhi, Cosmo Chhokar
29. Kiran B. et. al. 2004: **Understanding environment**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
30. Banerjee, Arunendu, 2005: **Rabindranath Tagore and Patrick Geddes: The Ecological Cultural Visionaries**, Kolkata, Asiatic Society
31. Kumar, Abhay 2005: **Environmental Protection in India: Socio-Economic Aspects**, New Delhi, New Century Publications
32. Arun, Agarwal, 2005: **Environmentality: Technologies of Government and the Making of Subjects**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
33. Singh, Yogendra, 2006: **Community Supported Agricultural Diversification**, New Delhi, R. K. Printers
34. William, A & Little, C. E, 2006: **Encyclopedia of Environmental Studies**, New Delhi

Course XVI-8 : State, Society & Human Rights

- Unit - I** **Concepts:** History of Human Rights Civil Rights, Existing Human Rights, Democratic Rights, Human Rights (UDHR), Civil and Political rights, Economic Social and Cultural Rights, Rights of Women, Rights of Children.
- Unit - II** **Perspectives on Rights:** Liberal, Marxist and Neo-Marxist.
- Unit - III** **State, Constitution and Rights in India:** Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender Growth of new rights e.g. Environment
- Unit - IV** Rights movement in India in the post independent period
- Unit - V** Right of Judiciary, Human right commission, Human Right of Education, Rights and Globalization, Role of United Nations, Status of Human Rights as on today
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Desai, A.R, 1986: **Violation of Democratic Rights in India**, Vol. I, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
2. **Working Class, Rural Poor**, Adivasis and Dalits, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
3. **Human Development 1997:** Report of United Nations Development Programme
4. Oliver, Menderlsohn: **The Rights of the Subordinated People and Upendra Baxi**
5. Bhattarai, Madhusudan, 1997: World Development Report: The State in a Changing World **Journal of Economic Issues**, Vol. 33, Washington, D.C.: Oxford University Press for the World Bank
6. Parikh, Kirti S., 1997: **India Development Report**, New York/Delhi, OUP
7. Haragopal, G.: 1998: **Political Economy of Human Rights**, Bombay, Himalayan Publishing House
8. Bhargav, Gopal, 2001: **Human Rights Concern of the Future**, New Delhi, Gyan Publication

Course XVI-9 : Globalization and Society

Unit I: Concept and Dynamics of Globalization

- i. The historical and social context of globalization
- ii. Perspectives on globalization
- iii. Distinctive characteristics of globalization
- iv. Positive and negative implications of globalization

Unit II: Agencies of Globalization

National and International Agencies, Multinational Corporations (MNCs), Nation State, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), International Agencies (IMF, World Bank, WTO).

Unit III: Economic Globalization

Global capitalism, Structural adjustment, Impact on the poor, laboring classes, and the environment

Unit IV: Political Implications of Globalization

Sovereignty vs. imperialism, Global integration vs. localism, Clash of civilizations, Anti-globalization movements

Unit V: Globalization and Culture: Cultural imperialism, Orientalism, Westernization

Consumerism and the role of media, McDonaldization and Corporate culture, Cultural homogenization vs. cultural hybridization, Global tourism

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Waters, Malcolm. 1995: **Globalization**, New York, Routledge and Kejan Paul
2. World Bank. 1995: **World Development Report**, New York
3. **Symposium on Implications of Globalization**, 1995: Sociological Bulletin. Vol.44. (Articles by Mathew, (Panini & Pathy)
4. Escobar Arturo. 1995: **Encountering development**, London, Macmillan
5. Dreze, J and Amartya Sen. 1996: **Indian economic Development and Social Opportunity**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
6. Waters Malcolm. 1996: **Globalisation**, London, Routledge
7. Preston P W. 1996: **Development theory- An introduction**, Oxford, Blackwell
8. Appadurai, Arjun. 1997: **Modernity at large: cultural dimensions of globalization**, N. D., OUP
9. Kiely, Ray and Phil, Mafleet (eds). 1998: **Globalisation and the third world**, London, Routledge
10. Hoogvelt Ankie. 1998: **The sociology of development**, London, Macmillan
11. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds). 1998: **Globalization and the Third World**, London, Routledge
12. Went Robert. 2000: **Globalisation: Neo-Liberal Challenge, Radical Responses**, London, Pluto Press
13. Singh, Yogendra, 2000: **Culture Change in India: Identity and Globalization**, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
14. Kofmann Eleonore et.al. 2003: **Globalization: Theory and Practice**, London, Continuum Intl Pub Group
15. Schruuman Frans J. (ed) 2004: **Globalization and Development Studies: Challenges for the 21st Century**, New Delhi, Vistaar
16. Nathan Dev. et.al. (eds) 2004: **Globalization and Indigenous People in Asia: Changing the Local loba Interface**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
17. Dasgupta Samir (ed). 2004: **The Changing Face of Globalization**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
18. Dasgupta Samir et.al. (eds). 2006: **Globalization and Afte**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
19. Pathak Abhijit. 2006: **Modernity, Globalization and Identity**, Delhi, Aakar Books
20. UNDP. Sustainable Development. New York, Oxford University Press

Course XVI-10: Urban Studies

Unit - I Nature, Scope and Significance of Urban Sociology

Unit - II Urbanization as a process-origin of cities, classification, Rural-urban continuum, urbanism, Rural-urban migration, industrialization, Planned City

Unit - III Urban Research Methods.

Unit - IV Urban Policy and Planning for urban development

Unit - V Urban Problems: over urbanization, slums, urban ecology.

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Bengal, E.E., 1955: **Urban Sociology**, New York, Mc. Graw Hill Books Co.
2. Weber, M., 1958 : **The City**, New York, The Free Press
3. Dewey, R.,1960 : "The Rural Urban Continuum", **American Journal of Sociology**, Vol. LXVI, 1
4. Rajagopalan, C, 1964 : The Rural Urban Continuum: Critical Evolution
5. Mohsin, M, 1964 : Chittranjan : **A Study in Urban Sociology**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
6. Anderson, N, and Ishwaran, K, 1965 : **Urban Sociology**, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
7. Alam, Shah Manzoor, 1965 : **Hyderabad-Secundarabad**, New Delhi, Allied Publishers
8. Mann, Petter H, 1965 : **An Approach to Urban Sociology**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
9. Geddes, P., 1968: **Cities in Evolution**, London, Everest Pern Ltd.
10. Paul, R.E. (Ed.), 1968 : **Readings in Urban Sociology**, London, Perganour Press
11. Gore, M.S.1968 : **Urbanization and Family Change**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
12. Globalization, 1969: **Urbanization in Newly Developing Countries**, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
13. ICSSR, 1974/1985/2000 : **A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology**, Bombay, Popular & New Delhi Satvahan
14. Doshi, Harish, C, 1974 : **Traditional Neighborhood in a Modern City**, New Delhi, Abhinar
15. Rao, M.S.A. (ed.), 1974 : **Urban Sociology in India**, Delhi, Orient Longman
16. Sarikwal, R.C., 1978 : **Sociology of a growing Town**, New Delhi, Ajanta Publications
17. Sahai, Jugendra, 1980 : **Urban complex of an Industrial City**, Allahabad, Chugh Publishing House
18. Mumford, Lewis, 1981: **The Culture of Cities**, New York, Greenwood Pub Group

Course XVI-11 : Sociology of Organization

- Unit - I:**
- a) Tracing a History
 - b) Modes of Classification

Unit - II: Models of Rationality:

- a) Types of Rationality
- b) Styles of Bureaucratic Organization
- c) Organizations as Systems of Communication

Unit - III: Work, Interaction, Organization:

- a) Organizations as Systems of Interaction
- b) Formal and Informal
- c) Self and the Organizational System.

Unit - IV: Organisation and Culture:

- a) Universal and Local Dimensions
- b) Critiques of Organizational Culture: Gender, Emotions, and Indigenous Perspectives

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Roethlisberger, F. & William, D. 1939: **Management and the Worker**, Cambridge, Harvard University Press
2. March, J.G. and Simon, H.A. 1958: **Organizations**, New York, Wiley
3. Goffman, E. 1961: **Asylums**, New York, Doubleday
4. Etzioni, A. 1961: **Comparative Analysis of Complex Organizations: On Power Involvement and their correlates**, New York, Free Press
5. Blau, P.M. and Scott, W.H. 1962: **Formal Organizations. San Francisco: Chandler**
6. Blau, P.M. 1964: **'Social Exchange'**, in **Encyclopedia of Social Sciences**. Vol. 7
7. Crozier, M. 1964: **The Bureaucratic Phenomenon**, Chicago, University of Chicago Press
8. Blau, P.M. 1965: **The Dynamics of Bureaucracy: A Study of Interpersonal Relations in Two Government Agencies**, Chicago, University of Chicago
9. Grusky, O. and Miller, G.E. 1970: **The Sociology of Organizations: Basic Studies**, New York, Free Press (Part-I)
10. Salaman, J.G. and Thompson, K. (eds.) 1973: **People and Organizations**, London, Orient Longman

11. Braverman.H. 1974: **Labour and Monopoly Capital**, New York, Monthly Review Press
12. Weber. M. 1978: **Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology**, Berkeley, University of California Press
13. Luhman. N. 1982: **The Differentiation of Society**, New York, Columbia University Press
14. Hochschild, A.R. 1983: **The Managed Heart: Commercialization of Human Feeling**, Berkeley, University of California Press
15. Vishwananthan, S. 1985: **Organizing for Science**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
16. Perrow, C. 1987: 'The Short and Glorious History of Organizational Theory', in P. Wright and S. Robbins (eds.) **Organization Theory: Readings and Cases**, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall
17. Williamson, O.E. 1990: **Organisation Theory: from Chester Barnard to the Present and Beyond**, New York, Oxford, Oxford University Press
18. Rhodes, L. 1991: **Emptying Beds: The Work of an Emergency Psychiatric Unit**, California, University of California Press
19. Mumby, D.K. and Putnam, L.L. 1992: '**The Politics of Emotion: A Feminist Reading of Bounded Rationality**', in *Organisation Studies: Critical Perspectives in Business and Management*. edited by Warwick Organizational Behavior Staff. Vol. III, London, Routledge
20. Schwartzman, H.B. 1993: **Ethnography in Organizations**, London, Sage Publication
21. Wright. S. (ed.) 1994: **Anthropology of Organizations**, London, Routledge
22. Perrow, C. 1999: Normal Accidents: **Living with High-Risk Technologies**, New Jersey, Princeton University Press
23. Bauman, Z. 2001: '**The uniqueness and normality of the holocaust**', in *Organisation Studies: Critical Perspectives in Business and Management*, edited by Warwick Organizational Behaviour Staff. Vol. IV, London, Routledge
24. Calas M.B. and Smircich L. 2001: 'Dangerous Liaisons: The "Feminine-in Management" Meets "Globalization"', in **Organization Studies: Critical Perspectives in Business and Management**. Ed. by Warwick Organizational Behavior Staff. Vol.1, London, Routledge
25. Acker. J. 2001: "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations", in **Organization Studies: Critical Perspectives in Business and Management**. Ed. by Warwick Organizational Behavior Staff. Vol. II. London, Routledge
26. Hilhorst, D, 2003: **The Real World of NGOs: Discourse, Diversity and Development**, London, Zed Books

Course XVI-12 : Social Stratification

Unit - I: Understanding Social Stratification:

- (a) Social Stratification and Social Inequality
- (b) The Problem of Ethical Neutrality
- (c) Difference, Equality, and Inequality
- (d) The Structuring of Inequalities: The Significance of Ideas and Interests

Unit - II: Occupation, Social Stratification, and Class and Caste

- (a) Classes as Non-antagonistic Strata
- (b) Classes as Antagonistic Groups
- (c) Social Mobility and Class Structure

Unit - III: Race and Ethnicity:

- a) Natural Differences and Social Inequality
- b) Identities, Nationalities, and Social Inequality

Unit - IV: Gender and Stratification:

- a) Patriarchy and the Subordination of Women
- b) The Family as a Site of Inequality
- c) Gender, Work, and Entitlements
- d) The Community, the State and Patriarchy

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Levi-Strauss, C. 1958: **Race and History**, Paris, UNESCO
2. Dahrendorf, R. 1968: **Essays in the Theory of Society**, London, Routledge & Kegan
3. Meillassoux, C. 1973: **'Are there Castes in India?'** Economy and Society, 2 (1): 89-111
4. Marx, K. 1975: **The Poverty of Philosophy**, Moscow, Progress Publishers
5. Genovese, E.D. 1976: **Roll, Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made**, New York, Vintage Books. (Book I, Part-I; Book IV, pp. 587-97, 597-98)
6. Beteille, A. 1977: **Inequality among Men**, Oxford, Basil Blackwell
7. Weber, M. 1978: **Economy and Society**, Berkeley, University of California Press
8. Wesolowski, W. 1979: **Classes, Strata and Power**, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul
9. Davis, A. 1982: **Women, Race and Class**, London, The Women's Press
10. Miliband, R. 1983: **Class Power and State Power**, London, Verso
11. Beteille, A. 1983: **The Idea of Natural Inequality and other Essays**, Delhi, OUP
12. Beteille, A. 1983: 'Introduction', in Andre Beteille (ed.): **Equality and Inequality: Theory and Practice**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
13. Wright, Olin E. 1985: **Classes**, London, Verso
14. Lerner, G. 1986: **The Creation of Patriarchy**, New York, Oxford University Press

15. Mazumdar, V and Sharma, K. 1990: 'Sexual Division of Labour and the Subordination of Women: A Reappraisal from India', in Irene Tinker (ed.): **Persistent Inequalities**, New York, Oxford University Press
16. Sen, A. 1990: 'Gender and Cooperative Conflicts', in Irene Tinker (ed.), **Persistent Inequalities** (123-49), New York, Oxford University Press
17. Mencher, J. 1991: 'The Caste System Upside Down', in Dipankar Gupta (ed.), **Social Stratification** (93-109), Delhi, Oxford University Press
18. Balibar, E and Wallerstein. I. 1991: **Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities**, London, Verso
19. Gordon, L. 1991: 'On 'Difference'', **Gender**, 10: 91-111
20. Gupta, D. 1991: 'Hierarchy and Difference', in Dipankar Gupta (ed.), **Social Stratification**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
21. Erikson, R and Goldthorpe, J.H. 1992: **The Constant Flux: A Study of Class Mobility in Industrial Societies**, Oxford, Clarendon Press
22. Delphy, C and Leonard, D. 1992: **Familiar Exploitation: A New Analysis of Marriage in Contemporary Western Societies**, Cambridge, Polity Press
23. Chakravarti, U. 1995: 'Gender, Caste, and Labour', **Economic and Political Weekly**
24. Kapadia, K. 1996: **Siva and Her Sisters: Gender, Caste, and Class in Rural South India**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
25. Tambiah, S. J. 1996: 'The Nation-State in Crisis and the Rise of Ethnonationalism', in Edwin N. Wilmsen and Patrick McAllister (ed.): **The Politics of Difference: Ethnic Premises in a World of Power (124-43)**, Chicago, The University of Chicago Press
26. Chowdhry, P. 1997: 'Enforcing Cultural Codes: Gender and Violence in Northern India', **Economic and Political Weekly**, Bombay
27. Oommen, T.K. 1997: **Citizenship, Nationality and Ethnicity: Reconciling Competing Identities**, Cambridge, Polity Press
28. Mendelsohn, O and Vicziany M. 1998: **The Untouchables: Subordination, Poverty and the State in Modern India**, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
29. Paliwala, R. 2000: 'Family: Power Relations and Power Structures', in C. Kramarae and D. Spender (eds.): **International Encyclopedia of Women: Global Women's Issues and Knowledge (Vo1.2: 669-74)**, London, Routledge
30. Vasanth and Kannabiran. K. 2003: 'Caste and Gender: Understanding Dynamics of Power and Violence', in Anupama Rao (ed.): **Gender & Caste** (249-60), Delhi, Kali for Women

Course XVI-13 : Career of a Concept: Any one of the following*

- (a) Bureaucracy
- (b) Elites
- (c) Empowerment
- (d) Embourgeoisement
- (e) Globalization
- (f) Glocalization
- (g) Reference Group
- (h) Multiculturalism
- (i) Peace and Conflict
- (j) Knowledge, Purity, Spirituality and Peace

*** Contents shall be finalized in incorporating recent literature by the Departmental Committee.**

Course XVI-14 : Sociology of Science

- Unit - I** Perspectives in the Philosophy, History and the Sociology of Science
- Unit - II** The Social Construction of Scientific Knowledge
- Unit - III** Science and the State in India, Colonial and Post Colonial Science and Technology Policy, Programs and Institutions (CSIR, IIT)
- Unit - IV** Science, Society and Social Movements in India and the West (People Science Movements)
- Unit - V** Science, Ethics, Religion and Culture
- Unit - VI** Obstacles: The Growth of Science
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Merton, Robert .K, 1973: **The Sociology of Science: Theoretical and Empirical Investigations**, London, The University of Chicago Press
2. Visvanathan, Shiv, 1985: **Organizing for Science**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
3. Nandy, Ashish (ed.), 1988: **Science, Hegemony and Violence**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
4. Barnes, Barry (ed.), 1972: **Sociology of Science**, Penguin, Harmondsworth
5. Kumar, Deepak, 1997: **Science and the Raj**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
6. Malcolm, William, 2000: **Science and Social Science: An Introduction**, London, Routledge

Course XVI-15 : Peace and Conflict Studies

- Unit - 1:** Peace and Conflict Studies: notions on Peace and Understanding Violence and Conflicts
- Unit - 2:** Group dynamics and Decision-making: Perspectives on organized violence
The Causes of Wars: From Traditional to Modern Understandings
- Unit - 3:** Peace through Strength? Preventing Violent Conflict and War: with an Excuse to Nuclear Weapons and Disarmament
- Unit - 4:** Understanding the Concept of Positive Peace: with an Excuse to Peace Movements and National Reconciliation
- Unit - 5:** International Law, Human Rights and Intergovernmental Institutions (UN), Gender and Subaltern Perspectives on Violence, War and Peace
- Unit - 6:** Development, Ecology and Social Justice, Non-Violence and 'Peace in Action'
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Kaldor, Mary, 1998: "Old Wars", in **New & Old Wars. Organized violence in a Global Era**, New Delhi, Natraj Publishers
2. Kaldor, Mary, 1998: "The Politics of New Wars", in **New & Old Wars. Organized violence in a Global Era**, New Delhi, Natraj Publishers
3. Michael, Howard, 2000: "The Causes of War," Johan Galtung: "**A Structural Theory of Imperialism**,"
4. Michael, Klare, 2000: "Redefining Security: the new global schisms", in Barash, D. P. (2000): **Approaches to Peace**, Oxford, University Press
5. Barash, D. P. 2000: **Approaches to Peace**, New York, Oxford University Press
6. Skjelsbaek, Inger and Dan Smith (eds.) 2001: **Gender, Peace & Conflict**, London, Sage Publications
7. Skjelsbaek, Inger, 2001: "Is Femininity Inherently Peaceful? The Construction of Femininity in the War", in Skjelsbaek Inger and Dan Smith (eds.) (2001): **Gender, Peace & Conflict**, London, Sage Publications
8. Sachs Wolfgang (ed.) 2001: **The Development Dictionary. A Guide to Knowledge as Power**, London/New York, Zed Books Ltd
9. Morton, Stephen, 2003: "Third World" women and western feminist thoughts, in Morton, Stephen (2003): **Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak**, London, Routledge
10. Hardiman, David, 2003: **Gandhi in his Time and Ours**, Delhi: Permanent Black Galtung,
11. Johan (1990): "Cultural Violence", in **Journal of Peace Research**, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 291- 305
12. Weber, Thomas, 2004: "Johan Galtung – Peace research moved beyond war", in **Gandhi as Disciple and Mentor**, Cambridge, University Press
13. Mac Ginty, Roger 2006: "Conflict" in **No War, No Peace. The Rejuvenation of Stalled Peace Processes and Peace Accords**, New York, Palgrave Macmillan, Chap.3, (23pp)
14. Barash, D. P. and C. Webel, (2nd edition) 2009: "Ethical and Religious Perspectives" in **Peace and Conflict Studies**. Thousand Oaks, Ca. (also New Delhi, India), Sage Publications
15. Singh, Ujjwal Kumar 2009: "Human Rights and Peace: An Introduction", in Singh, Ujjwal Kumar (ed.) 2009: **Human Rights and Peace. Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements**, New Delhi, Sage Publications

Course XVI-16 : Sociology of Social Movement

- Unit - 1.** Social Movement: Meaning, Definition, Characteristics & Types of Social Movement
- Unit - 2.** Components of Social Movement
- Unit - 3.** Social Movement and Social Change - reform, revival and revolution, splits; counter movements; transformation and decline.
- Unit - 4.** Theories of the Emergence of Social Movement: Marxist and post-Marxist Weberian and post-Weberian, Structural-functional
- Unit - 5.** Traditional Social Movement: Peasant Movement, Labour Movement, Tribal Movement Socio-religious reform movement
- Unit - 6.** New social movements in India: Dalit movement; Women's movement; Ecological and Environmental movement, Ethnic movements.
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Gouldner, A.W., ed., 1950: **Studies in Leadership**, New York, Harper and Brothers
2. Oommen, T.K., 1972 : **Charisma, Stability and Change**, An Analysis of Bhodan Grandan Movement, New Delhi, Thomson Press
3. Banks, J.A. 1972: **The Sociology of Social Movements**, London, Macmillan
4. Shah, Ghanshya, 1977: **Protest Movements in two Indian States**, New Delhi, Ajanta
5. Rao, M.S.A., 1979: **Social Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
6. Rao, M.S.A., 1979: **Social Movements and Social Transformation**, Delhi, Macmillan.
7. Desai, A.R. Ed. 1979: **Peasant Struggles in India**, Bombay, Oxford University Press
8. Singh, K.S., 1982: **Tribal Movements in India**, New Delhi, Manohar
9. Dhanagare, D.N., 1983: **Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950M**, Delhi, OUP
10. Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990: **Social Movements in India: A review of the literature**, Delhi, Sage Publication
11. Oommen, T.K., 1990: **Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements**, Delhi, Sage Publication
12. Shiva, Vandana, 1991: **Ecology and the Politics of Survival**, New Delhi, Sage
13. Shah, Nandita, 1992: **The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's movements in India**, New Delhi, Kali for Women
14. Gore, M.S., 1993: **The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Selliot**, Eleanor, 1995: **From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement**, New Delhi, Manohar

Course XVI-17 : Sociology of Religion

Unit - 1 Introduction: Meaning and Scope of Sociology of Religion

Unit - 2 Conceptual Clarifications: Belief System, Magic and Religion, Elements of Religious Experience, Typology of Religions, Religion and Society

Unit - 3 Sociological Interpretations of Religion:

Durkheim and Sociological Functionalism, and Phenomenology, Marx and Dialectical Materialism, Levi-Strauss and Structuralism

Unit - 4 Religions of India: Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, Jainism and Sikhism

Unit - 5 Aspect of Religion in India: Sacred Knowledge, Sacred Space, Sacred Time, Sacred Persona

Unit - 6 Contestation over Religion in India: Fundamentalism, Communalism, Secularism, Proselytism

Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Jones, Kenneth W, 1989: **Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India (The New Cambridge History of India III-1)**, Hyderabad, Orient Longman
2. Baird, Robert D, (ed), (3rd Edition) 1995: **Religion in Modern India**, Delhi, Manohar
3. Madan, T.N. (ed), 1995: **Religion in India**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
4. Muzumdar, H.T., 1986: **India's Religious Heritage**, New Delhi, Allied
5. Roberts, Keith A., 1984: **Religion in Sociological Perspective**, New York, Dorsey Press
6. Shakir, Moin (ed), 1989: **Religion, State and Politics in India**, Delhi, Ajanta Publications
7. Turner, Bryan S, (2nd edition) 1991: **Religion and Social Theory**, London, Sage Publication

Course XVI-18 : Medical Sociology

- Unit - 1.** Concept, Scope and Significance, Social Science and health, Hospital as a System, Doctors, Nurses and Society
- Unit - 2.** Definition and Dimension of Health, Health and its relationship to other social institutions, Evolution of Indigenous Medicine in India and abroad
- Unit - 3.** Concepts of illness, Culture and disease Attitudes, beliefs and values associated with diseases
- Unit - 4.** The sick role and patient role, Social components in therapy and rehabilitation
- Unit - 5.** Social Epidemiology – vital and public health concepts and statistics
Epidemiology of disease- natural history of disease- man and his environment- social etiology-social epidemiology and-ecology of disease
- Unit - 6.** Modern Medicine System, Alternative Medicine System, Evolution of Social Medicine in India
- Recent Articles:** A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the last three years

REFERENCES:

1. Albrecht, Gary L. 1944: **Advances in medical sociology**, Mumbai, Jai Press
2. Coe. Rodney M. 1970: **Sociology of Medicine**, New York, McGraw Hill
3. Venkataratnam, R. 1979: **Medical sociology in an Indian setting**, Madras, Macmillan
4. Gunatillake, G. 1984: **Inter sectoral linkages and health development: Case studies in India (Kerala State)**, Jamaica, Norway, Sri Lanka, and Thailand (WHO Offset series) Geneva, WHO
5. Fox, Renee C. 1988: **Essays in medical sociology: Journeys into the field**, New York, Transaction Publishers
6. Dasgupta, R. 1993: **Nutritional planning in India**, Hyderabad, NIN
7. Schwatz, Howard. 1994: **Dominant issues in medical sociology**, New York, McGraw
8. Albrecht, Gary L. and Fitzpatrick, R. 1994: **Quality of life in healthcare: Advances in Medical Sociology**, Mumbai, Jai Press
9. Cockerham, William C. 1997: **Medical Sociology**, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
10. Cockerham, William C. 1997: **Readings in medical sociology**, New Jersey, Prentice
11. Scrambler, Graham and Higgs, Paul, 1998: **Modernity, medicine and health: Medical Sociology towards 2000**, London, Routledge
12. Nayar, K.R. 1998: **Ecology and health: A system approach**, New Delhi, APH Publishing Corporation
13. Rao, Mohan. 1999: **Disinvesting in health: The World Bank's prescription for health**, New Delhi, Sage Publication
14. Conrad, Peter, et al. 2000: **Handbook of Medical Sociology**, New Jersey, Prentice Hall

Course XVI-19 : Sociology of India

Unit -I. Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India

Unit -II. Approaches to Study in Indian Society: Ideological, Historical, Structure function, Conflict, Empirical

Unit -III. Elements of Indian Society: Tribes, Caste, Class, Religion, Family and Marriage

Unit -IV. Current Trends of Sociological Analysis:

i. Caste: Attributional, Interactional and Indological

ii. Class as a Concept

iii. Tribe: Assimilation, Integration, Identity

Unit -V. Characteristics of Indian Society: i. Rural Institutions

ii. Urban Institutions

iii. Rural Urban Institutions

Unit -VI. Social Change & Development: Sanskritization, Modernization, Westernization, Glocalization, Development as Freedom

Unit -6. Social Movement: Marxian Class Perspective, Functional Perspective, Subaltern Perspective, Analytical Perspective

Recent Articles: A Student will select at least two articles from referred Sociological Journals published over the three years.

REFERENCES:

1. Ghurye, G.S. 1953: **The Indian Sadhus**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
2. Dumont, L. 1957: **Hierarchy and Marriage Alliance in South Indian Kinship**, London, Royal Anthropological Institute
3. Mayer, A. 1960: **Caste and Kinship in Central India**, London, Routledge and Kegan
4. Marriott, M. (eds.). 1961: **Village India: Studies in the Little Community**, Delhi, Asia Publishing House
5. Ghurye, G. S. 1963: **The Scheduled Tribes**, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
6. Uberoi, J.P.S. 1967: 'On Being Unshorn', **Transactions of the Indian Institute of Advanced Study**, Vol. 4. Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Study (IIAS)
7. Oommen, T.K., 1972: **Charisma, Stability and Change: A Study of Bhoodan Gramdan Movement**, Faridabad, Thomson Press
8. Shah, A.M. 1973: **The Household Dimension of the Family in India**, Delhi, Orient Longman
9. Dhanagre, D.N., 1973: **Social Movement in India**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
10. Srinivas, M.N. and M.N. Panini. 1973: 'The Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India', **Sociological Bulletin**, 22(2), pp. 179-215
11. Rao, M.S.A. 1974: 'Introduction', in **Indian Council of Social Science Research, Review of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology**, Vol. I. Bombay, Popular Prakashan

12. Articles on Kinship and Marriage. 1975: **Contributions to Indian Sociology** (N. S.), 9(2).
13. Bose, N.K. 1975: **The Structure of Hindu Society**, Delhi, Orient Longman
14. Fox, R.G. (ed.), 1977: **Realm and Region in Traditional India**, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House
15. Rao, M.S.A., 1979: **Sociology of Movements in India**, Delhi, Manohar
16. Dumont, L. 1980: **Homo Hierarchicus**, University of Chicago Press
17. Gough, K. 1981: **Rural Society in South-East-India**, Cambridge University Press
18. Ahmad, I. (ed.), 1981: **Ritual and Religion among Muslims in India**, Delhi, Manohar
19. Nayyar, P.K.B, 1982: **Sociology in India**, New Delhi, B.R. Publication
20. Singh, Yogendra, 1986: **Modernization of Indian Tradition**, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
21. Beteille, A. 1986: 'The Concept of Tribe with Special Reference to India', **European Journal of Sociology**, Vol. 27, pp. 297-318.
22. Srinivas, M.N. 1987: **The Cohesive Role of Sanskritization and other Essays**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
23. Caplan, L. 1987: **Class and Culture in Urban India: Fundamentalism in a Christian Community**, Oxford (England), Clarendon Press
24. Beteille, A. 1987: **Six Essays in Comparative Sociology**, New Delhi, OUP
25. Srinivas, M.N. 1987: **The Dominant Caste and Other Essays**, New Delhi, OUP
26. Cohn, B.S. 1987: **An Anthropologist among Historians**, Delhi, Oxford University Press
27. Shah, A.M. and Desai, I.P., 1988: **Division and Hierarchy: An Overview of Caste in Gujarat**, Delhi, Hindustan Publishing Corporation
28. Marriott, M. (ed.), 1990: **India Through Hindu Categories**, Delhi, Sage Publication
29. Articles under the title 'For a Sociology of India', **Contributions to Indian Sociology**, (Old series and new series)
30. Sen, A., 2000: **Development as Freedom**, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
31. Patel, Sujata, 2002: "The Profession and Its Association - Five Decades of the Indian Sociological Society", **International Sociology**, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp: 269-284
32. Singha, Rao Debal, 2004: **Social Movement in Post Colonial India**, New Delhi, Sage

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Department of Sociology
Syllabus M.A. Sociology (w.e.f. 2009-10)

PRACTICAL EXERCISES:

Sl. No.	Exercises	No. of Hours of Work	Marks
1.	<i>Finding the Most quoted author(s) from journals (about 30 articles to be covered)</i>	20	20
2.	<i>Preparation of two abstracts of journal articles</i>	20	20
3.	<i>Tabulation Exercises based on reported data (e.g. the Census of India, Report of Election Commission of India, Reference Annual, Report of Commission for Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes, Other project, reports etc.)</i>	40	30
4.	<i>Collection of Data from Secondary Sources and Writing a short report on the same (about 10-15 pages). The sources may be from among the following. Patwari & V.L.W. (V.D.O.) records, Voters List, Police & Law Courts, Jail Reports & Records, District or Municipal Offices files & records, Panchayats and Municipal Corporations etc.</i>	40	30
5.	<i>Content Analysis of News papers/other publications - A short report in about 10 pages: Preparation of Charts and Graphs, including Genealogical charts of different families</i>	40	30
6.	<i>Preparation of a short report in about 15 pages based on collection of data first hand through observation & interview</i>	40	30
7.	<i>Report on conducting interviews through interview guides, Construction and Administering interviews schedules (10-15 pages)</i>	40	30
8.	<i>A short report based upon observation of an event, institution, festival etc (5-10 pages)</i>	30	20
9.	<i>A report based on application of the dimensions of a concept (like indicators of Modernization, Development etc., selecting secondary data on societies, countries)</i>	40	30
10.	<i>Evaluative Study of a Development Programmes</i>	40	30
Total Practical Hours		350/350	270/270

GENERAL GUIDELINES : At least 8 exercises will be completed over the four semesters and four submitted in 2nd Semester and four in 4th semester (preferably typed - in two copies) for evaluation. A board consisted of an internal and external examiners will evaluate the same by conducting an open examination with Viva-Voce and shall give marks out of M.M. 200 in each examination at the end of the 2nd and the 4th Semester.